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## A

- a aithint** *br* to recognise  
**a dó** *f* two  
**ab** *f3* abbot  
**abair** *br* recite [prayer], say, suppose [mathematics]  
**abairt** *b2* phrase, sentence  
**ábalta** *br* able  
**ábaltacht** *b3* ability  
**abhac** *f* dwarf  
**abhaile** *dob* home, homewards  
**abhainn** *b* river  
**ábhar** *f* subject, topic  
**abhatár** *f4* avatar  
**abhlan** *b2* host [religion]  
**acadamh** *f1* academy  
**ach** *but*  
**achainí** *b* petition  
**achar** *f1* area (maths), distance, duration, extent, period  
**achoir** *b* summary, synopsis  
**achomharc** *f1* appeal (legal); *br* appeal (legal)  
**achrannach** *aid* confrontational, quarrelsome  
**aclaí** *aid* agile  
**aclaigh** *br* exercise, flex, limber  
**acmhainn** *b2* capacity, endurance, equipment, means, resources  
**acmhainní** *b2* capabilities, resources  
**acra** *f4* acre  
**adamh** *f1* atom  
**adamhach** *aid* atomic  
**ád** *f* fortune, luck  
**adhain** *br* ignite, inflame, kindle  
**adharc** *b2* erection, horn  
**adhlaic** *br* to bury [after death]  
**adhmaid** *f* timber, wood  
**ádúil** *aid* fortunate, lucky  
**admhaigh** *br* acknowledge, admit, confess  
**admháil** *b3* acknowledgement, acknowledgment, receipt  
**aduain** *aid* apart, strange, unfamiliar  
**ae** *f4* liver  
**aer** *f* air  
**aerach** *aid* gay  
**aerfort** *f* airport  
**aeríontóir** *f3* air freshener  
**aerlíne** *b4* airline  
**aeróg** *b2* aerial, antenna  
**Aetópach** *aid* Ethiopian  
**áfach** *dob* however  
**ag** *rfh* at, by, with  
**ag caoineadh** *br* crying  
**ag dul** *br* going  
**ag fanacht** *br* waiting  
**ag foghlaim** *br* learning  
**ag lorg** *br* looking for  
**ag rith** *br* running  
**ag súil le** *br* expecting  
**ag tumadh** *br* diving  
**agall** *b2* exclamation, interjection  
**agallamh** *f1* interview  
**aghaidh** *b2* facade, face, front  
**agóid** *b* protest  
**aguisín** *f* appendix [document]  
**agus** *and*  
**áibhéal** *exaggeration*  
**áibhéil** *b2* exaggeration  
**Áibhirseoir** *f3* Devil  
**aibhléis** *b2* electricity  
**aibigh** *br* mature, ripen (of cheese)  
**Aibreán** *f1* April  
**aiceann** *f* accent  
**aicearra** *f4* abridgement, short-cut  
**aicid** *b* disease  
**aicme** *b4* class (of society), denomination (maths)  
**aicmiú** *f* classification  
**aidhm** *b2* aim, goal  
**aidiacht** *b3* adjective  
**aiféala** *f* regret  
**áiféiseach** *aid* absurd, ridiculous, senseless  
**aifir** *br* punish, rebuke  
**aigéad** *f1* acid  
**aigéad líseirgeach dé-eitiolaimíde** *f1* diethylamide lysergic acid  
**aigéan** *f* ocean  
**aigeantach** *aid* gay, vivacious  
**aill** *b* cliff  
**áilleacht** *b* beauty  
**ailléirge** *b4* allergy  
**ailléirgeach** *aid* allergic  
**ailp** *b2* gulp, large bite of food, large portion of something  
**ailse** *b3* cancer  
**aitire** *f* architect  
**aitireacht** *b3* architecture  
**aimhleas** *f3* damage  
**aimhréidh** *b2* entanglement  
**aimsigh** *br* find, hit  
**aimsir** *b* weather  
**aimsiú** *discovery*  
**aindiatháí** *f4* atheist  
**ainéimiméadar** *f* anemometer  
**aingeal** *f* angel  
**ainm** *f* name  
**ainm cleite** *f4* pen-name  
**ainm sráide** *street name*  
**ainmfhocal** *f* noun  
**ainmhí** *f* animal, creature  
**ainmnigh** *br* assign, designate, identify, name,

nominate  
**ainneoin** *rfh* despite, in spite of  
**ainnis** *aid* awful, miserable  
**aintéine** *b4* antenna [biology]  
**aintín** aunt  
**aipindic** *b* appendix [biology]  
**air** *rfh* on him  
**airde** *b4* altitude, height  
**aire** *b4* attention, minister  
**aireagóir** *f3* inventor  
**áireamh** *f* count [enumeration]  
**áireamhán** *f* calculator  
**airgead** *f* money, silver [metal]  
**airgeadas** *f1* finance  
**airgeadra** *f4* currency  
**aischothú** *f* feedback  
**áiseanna** *b* facilities  
**áisíneacht** *b3* agency  
**aisíoc** *f3* refund  
**áisiúil** *aid* convenient  
**aisling** *b* daydream, fantasy, vision  
**aiste** *b4* essay  
**aisteach** *aid* odd, peculiar, strange, weird  
**aistear** *f* journey, trek  
**aisteoir** *f3* actor  
**aisteoireacht** *b3* acting  
**aistrigh** *br* migrate, remove, shift, transfer, translate  
**aistriú** *f* shift, transfer  
**aistriúchán** *f1* translation  
**ait** *aid* comic, eccentric, odd, strange  
**áit** *b2* place, position, room  
**aiteann** *f1* gorse  
**aiteas** *f1* fun, pleasure  
**aitheantas** *f* identification, recognition  
**aithin** *br* distinguish, identify, recognize  
**Aithin** *b2* Athens  
**aithis** *b2* disgrace, slur  
**aithne** *b4* awareness  
**aithris** *b2* imitation, mimicry  
**áitiúil** *aid* local  
**ál** *f1* brood (of animals), litter  
**alabhog** *aid* lukewarm  
**áladh** *f1* grab, lunge, snap  
**álainn** *aid* beautiful  
**Albain** *b* Scotland  
**albam** *f1* album  
**Albanach** *f1* Scot, Scottish person; *aid* Scotch, Scots, Scottish  
**alcaileach** *aid* alkaline  
**alcól** *f1* alcohol  
**alcólach** *f1* alcoholic; *aid* alcoholic  
**alcólacht** *b3* alcoholism  
**alfa-gha** *f4* alpha ray  
**allas** *f1* perspiration, sweat  
**allasaigh** *br* sweat

**allasúil** *aid* sweaty  
**allmhairigh** *br* import  
**allta** *aid* wild (animals)  
**almóinn** *b2* almond  
**alp** *br* devour, swallow  
**Alpach** *aid* Alpine  
**alt** *f* article, joint [biology], knuckle, paragraph  
**altóir** *b3* altar  
**altú** *f* grace (before meals)  
**am** *f* time  
**amach** *dob* aloud, forth, out; *aid* outward, sheer, utter  
**amadán** *f* fool, idiot [man], sucker  
**amaideach** *aid* foolish, idiotic  
**amaidí** *b4* folly, nonsense  
**amárach** tomorrow; *dob* tomorrow  
**amas** *f1* aim [of gun], attack, hit (web site), shot [sport]  
**ambasáid** *b2* embassy  
**amh** *aid* crude, raw  
**amhail** *rfh* like; like  
**amháin** *aid* exclusively, only [one], solely  
**ámharach** *aid* lucky  
**amharc** *br* look, view; *f* sight [vision], view, vision  
**amharclann** *b2* theater  
**amhlaidh** *dob* so, the same, thus  
**amhrán** *f1* song  
**amhránaí** *f4* singer  
**amhras** *f1* doubt, suspicion  
**amhrasach** *aid* debatable, dubious, questionable, suspicious  
**amú** *dob* astray  
**amuigh** *dob* outside  
**an** *airt* the; *rei* very  
**An Afraic Theas** *b2* South Africa  
**An Áis** *b* Asia  
**An Albáin** *b2* Albania  
**An Astráil** *b2* Australia  
**An Bhealarúis** *b2* Belarus  
**An Bheilg** *b2* Belgium  
**An Bhrasaíl** *b2* Brazil  
**an Bhreatain Bheag** *b2* Wales  
**an Bhruiséil** *b2* Brussels  
**An Bhulgáir** *b2* Bulgaria  
**An Cabhán** *f1* Cavan  
**An Chéadaoin** Wednesday  
**An Chipir** *b2* Cyprus  
**An Chróit** *b2* Croatia  
**an Cúpla** *f4* Gemini  
**An Danmhairg** *b2* Denmark  
**An Déardaoin** Thursday  
**an domhain** *f* Earth  
**an domhan** *f* the earth, the world  
**An Domhnach** *f1* Sunday  
**an duine** *f4* human, human being, man,

mankind  
**An Eastóin** *b2* Estonia  
**An Eilvéis** *b2* Switzerland  
**An Eoraip** *b3* Europe  
**An Fhionlainn** *b2* Finland  
**An Fhrainc** *b2* France  
**an Gabhar** *f1* Capricorn  
**An Ghailís** Galicia  
**An Ghearmáin** *b2* Germany  
**An Ghinéiv** *b2* Geneva  
**An Ghréig** *b2* Greece  
**An Iaráic** *b2* Iraq  
**An Iaráin** *b2* Iran  
**An Iarmhí** *b4* Westmeath  
**An India** *b4* India  
**An Iodáil** *b2* Italy  
**An Iordáin** *b2* Jordan  
**An Iorua** *b4* Norway  
**An Íoslainn** *b2* Iceland  
**An Ísiltír** *b2* Holland, The Netherlands  
**An Laitvia** *b4* Latvia  
**an Leon** *f1* Leo  
**An Liotuáin** *b* Lithuania  
**An Luan** *f1* Monday  
**an Mhaighdean** *b2* Virgo  
**An Mháirt** Tuesday  
**an Mheá** *b4* Libra  
**An Mholdóiv** *b2* Moldova  
**an mhórchuid** *for* most  
**An Nua-Shéalainn** *b2* New Zealand  
**An Ostair** *b2* Austria  
**An Phacastáin** *b2* Pakistan  
**an Pháil** *b2* the Pale  
**An Pholainn** *b* Poland  
**An Phortaingéil** *b2* Portugal  
**An Phrúis** Prussia  
**an Portán** *f1* Cancer  
**an Reithe** *f4* Aries  
**an Róimh** *b2* Rome  
**An Rómáin** *b2* Romania  
**An Rúis** *b2* Russia  
**an Saighdeoir** *f3* Sagittarius  
**an saol mór** *f1* everybody  
**An Satharn** *f1* Saturday  
**an Scairp** *b2* Scorpio  
**An Spáinn** *b2* Spain  
**An tAontas Eorpach** *f1* European Union  
**an Tarbh** *f1* Taurus  
**An tSeapáin** *b2* Japan  
**An tSeirbia** *b* Serbia  
**An tSín** *b2* China  
**An tSionainn** *b2* River Shannon  
**An tSlóvaic** *b* Slovakia  
**An tSlóivéin** *b2* Slovenia  
**An tSualainn** *b2* Sweden  
**An Tuirc** *b2* Turkey

**An Ungáir** *b2* Hungary  
**anagram** *f1* anagram  
**anáil** *b3* breath  
**análaigh** *br* breathe  
**anall** *dob* hither  
**anallód** *dob* in ancient times, long ago  
**anam** *f* soul  
**anamchara** *f* confessor, spiritual advisor  
**anann** *f1* pineapple  
**anás** *f* destitution, poverty  
**Andóra** *f* Andorra  
**Andraiméide** *b4* Andromeda  
**andúil** *b2* addiction, craving  
**andúileach** *f* addict  
**anlann** *f1* dressing, relish, sauce, trimmings  
**anlann soighe** *f1* soya sauce  
**ann** *rfh* in, there  
**annamh** *aid* rare, seldom  
**anocht** tonight  
**anois** *dob* now  
**anord** *f1* chaos  
**anraith** *f4* broth, soup  
**ansa** *aid* favourite  
**anseo** *dob* here  
**ansin** *dob* then, there  
**ansmachtaí** slave driver  
**antasubstaint** *b* anti-substance, antibody  
**antraipeolaíocht** *b3* anthropology  
**anuasal** *aid* ignoble; *f1* ignoble, low-born person  
**anuraidh** *dob* last year; *aid* last year's  
**aoibh** *b2* mood, smile, temper  
**aoibh mhaith** *b2* good humour  
**aoibhinn** *aid* glorious, very nice  
**aoibhneas** *f1* bliss, enjoyment  
**aoire** *f4* herdsman, shepherd  
**aois** *b* age, century  
**aolchloch** *b2* limestone  
**aoluisce** *f4* limewater  
**aon** *f1* ace, one, unit  
**aonach** *f* fair  
**aonad** *f1* unit  
**aonarach** *aid* alone, one, single  
**aonaracht** *b3* singularity, solitude  
**aontacht** *b* unison, unity  
**aontaigh** *br* agree  
**aontas** *f1* union  
**aontú** *f* agreement  
**apaigí** *f4* apogee  
**ár** *for* our; *f1* havoc, slaughter  
**ar** *rfh* on  
**ar a fhad** *dob* lengthwise  
**ar a laghad** at least  
**ar aghaidh** *dob* next; *rfh* forward  
**ar an taobh** side order  
**ar buile** *aid* angry, crazy  
**ar éigean** *dob* barely, hardly

**ar fad** altogether; *aid* fully, outright  
**ar feadh** *rff* during, for, for the period of, throughout  
**ar meisce** drunk  
**árachas** *f* insurance  
**Araib Shádach** *b2* Saudi Arabia  
**araid** *b2* bin [rubbish or coal], closet, press  
**araíonacht** *b3* disciplinary, restraint  
**arán** bread  
**arán sinséir** *f1* gingerbread  
**árasán** *f1* apartment, flat  
**arbhar** *f1* cereal, corn  
**ard** *aid* high, tall  
**ardaigh** *br* elevate, increase, raise  
**ardbhrú** *f4* high pressure  
**ardleibhéal** high level [advanced exam]  
**Ardteistiméireacht** Leaving Certificate  
**ardteistméireacht** *b3* leaving certificate  
**aréir** *dob* last night  
**arís** *dob* again  
**arm** *f1* army  
**ársa** *aid* ancient, old  
**artaire** *f4* artery  
**artola** *b4* gasoline, petrol  
**as** from, off, out  
**as an nua** *dob* afresh  
**asal** *f* ass, donkey  
**asfalt** *f1* asphalt  
**aslonnaigh** *br* evacuate  
**aslonnú** *f* evacuation  
**asma** *f4* asthma  
**aspairín** *f4* aspirin  
**aspal** *f1* apostle  
**aspalóid** *b2* absolution  
**asphrionta** *f4* print-out [computers]  
**astitim** *b2* (radioactive) fallout  
**Astrálach** *f1* Australian; *aid* Australian  
**astralaíocht** *b3* astrology  
**at** *f1* swelling [medical]; *br* swell  
**atáirg** *br* reproduce  
**atáirgeach** *aid* reproductive  
**atáirgeadh** *f* reproduction  
**atarlaigh** *br* recur  
**atarlú** *f* recurrence  
**ateangaire** *f4* interpreter  
**atéigh** *br* reheat, warm up  
**áth** *f3* ford  
**ath-** *rei* former, old, re-, rejected, retired  
**ath-inúsáidte** *aid* reusable  
**athaimsigh** *br* relocate  
**athair** *f* father  
**athair baiste** *f* godfather  
**athair céile** *f* father-in-law  
**athair mór** *f* grandfather  
**athaithe** *b4* renewal (of acquaintance)  
**athaontaigh** *br* reunite

**athartha** *aid* fatherly, paternal  
**áthas** *f1* happiness, joy  
**áthasach** *aid* happy, jolly  
**athbheochan** *b3* renaissance, revival  
**athbheoigh** *br* resuscitate, revive  
**athbhliain** *b* new year  
**athbhreithnithe** *aid* revised  
**athchóirigh** *br* refurbish  
**athfhilleadh** *f* reflex  
**athlín** *br* refill, replenish  
**athnuachan** *b* refreshing, rejuvenation, renewal  
**athnuai** *br* refresh, renew  
**athrá** *f4* repetition  
**athraigh** *br* change, reduce  
**athraithe** *aid* changed, transformed  
**athrú** *f* alteration, change, conversion  
**atmaisféar** *f* atmosphere

## B

**b'fhéidir** maybe, perhaps  
**bá** *f4* inundation, sympathy  
**babhla** *f4* bowl [eating]  
**babhta** *f* bout, round [sport]  
**bábóg** *b2* doll  
**babún** *f1* baboon  
**bacach** *f* beggar, cripple; *aid* lame  
**bácús** *f1* bakery  
**bád** *f* boat  
**badmantan** *f1* badminton  
**bádóir** *f3* boatman  
**bagair** *br* threaten  
**bagrach** *aid* threatening  
**bágún** *f* bacon  
**báicéir** *f3* baker  
**baicle** *b4* clique, group of people  
**báigh** *br* drown, wreck  
**baile** *f* home  
**Baile Átha Cliath** *b* Dublin  
**baile fearainn** *f* townland  
**baile mór** town  
**baileabhair** [to make a] fool [of a person]  
**bailigh** *br* to collect, to gather  
**bailíochtú** *f* validation  
**bailiúchán** *f* collection, whip-around  
**bain** *br* harvest, mow, reap  
**bainbhín** *f* Piglet  
**baincéir** *f3* banker  
**baineann** *aid* female  
**baineannach** *f* female [zoology]  
**bainis** *b2* wedding  
**bainise** *aid* bridal  
**bainisteoir** *f3* manager  
**bainne** milk  
**bainniúil** *aid* milky  
**bainseo** *f4* banjo

**baint** *b2* association, digging, relationship, removal  
**baintreach** *b2* widow, widowed parent  
**báire** *f4* contest, game of hurling, goal, match  
**bairille** *f4* barrel  
**bairneach** *f1* limpet  
**báisín** *f4* basin  
**báisteach** *b* rain  
**baisteadh** *f* baptism  
**báistiúil** *aid* rainy  
**baitín** *f4* baton  
**baitsiléir** *f3* bachelor  
**balbh** *aid* dumb, mute  
**ball** *f1* member  
**balla** *f* wall  
**ballnasc** *f1* ligament  
**ballóg** *b2* ruin  
**ballóid** *b2* ballot  
**ballstát** *f1* member state  
**balscóid** *b2* blister, blotch, smudge  
**bán** *aid* blank, white  
**banaltra** *b4* nurse  
**banana** *f4* banana  
**banbh** *f* piglet  
**bánbhuí** *aid* cream [colour]  
**banc** *f* bank  
**banchliamhain** *f4* daughter-in-law  
**banda** *aid* feminine  
**bándearg** *aid* pink  
**bandia** *b* goddess  
**banlaoch** *f1* heroine  
**banna** *f4* band [of musicians]  
**banna práis** *f4* brass band  
**banóstach** *f1* hostess  
**banphrionsa** *f4* princess  
**banríon** *b* queen  
**bánú** *f* dawn; daybreak; brightening  
**baois** *b2* vanity (futility)  
**baolach** *aid* dangerous, unsafe  
**baoth** *aid* daft, silly  
**baraiméadar** *f1* barometer  
**barántúil** *aid* authentic  
**bard** *f1* poet  
**bardas** *f1* corporation (of a town or city), council, municipality  
**barra seacláid** *f4* chocolate bar  
**barraicín** *f1* toe  
**barraíocht** *b* excess  
**barróg** *b2* embrace, hug, wrestling grip  
**barúil** *b* comment, feeling, idea, observation, opinion  
**bás** *f* death  
**basadóir** *f* matchmaker  
**básaigh** *br* die  
**basal** *f4* basil  
**basún** *f1* bassoon  
**béabhar** *f1* beaver  
**beacán** *f1* mushroom  
**beach** *b2* bee  
**beacht** *aid* exact  
**beag** *aid* little, minor, small  
**beagán** *f1* a little  
**beagnach** *dob* almost, nearly  
**béal** *f* brim, mouth, opening  
**Béal Feirste** *f* Belfast  
**bealach** *f* direction, way  
**bealach isteach** *f* access  
**béaldath** *f3* lipstick  
**béalmhír** *b2* bit (tool)  
**béaloideas** *f* folklore  
**Bealtaine** *b4* May  
**bean** woman  
**bean chéile** *b* wife  
**bean cleamhnais** matchmaker [woman]  
**bean rialta** *b* nun  
**beann** *b2* antler, horn, peak  
**beannacht** *b* benediction, blessing  
**beannaigh** *br* bless, greet  
**beannaithe** *aid* blessed, holy, sacred  
**beannú** *f* blessing, greeting  
**béar** *f1* bear  
**beár** *f1* bar  
**béar bán** *f1* polar bear  
**Béarla** *f* English [language]  
**béarlachas** *f1* Anglicism  
**béarlagair** *f* jargon, slang [incomprehensible]  
**bearna** *b* gap  
**bearr** *br* shave  
**bearradh** *f* shave  
**béasach** *aid* polite  
**beatha** *b* life [duration of a person's life]  
**béic** *b2* outcry, roar, scream, shout, yell; *br* roar, yell  
**beidh** *br* will be  
**béile** *f4* meal  
**Beilgeach** *f1* Belgian; *aid* Belgian  
**béilín amach** *f4* take-away  
**beilt** *b2* belt  
**béim** *b* blow, emphasis, stress  
**beir** *br* bear, bring, catch, give birth to, lay [egg], take, win  
**beir barróg ar** *br* hug  
**Beirlín** *b4* Berlin  
**beith** *b2* being, birch, entity  
**beo** *aid* live; *f4* life  
**beoir** *b* beer  
**beola** lips  
**bheith** *b* existence  
**bheith suite i** to be located in  
**bhí sé** *br* it was  
**bhuel**  
**bhur** *aid* your

**bí** *br* be  
**bia** *f* food  
**bia coisir** *aid* kosher food  
**biachlár** *f1* menu  
**bialann** *b2* restaurant  
**biatas** *f1* beet, beetroot  
**bídeach** *aid* minute, tiny  
**bileog** *b2* flyer, leaflet, page, sheet  
**bille** *f4* bill  
**binid** *b2* rennet  
**binn** *b2* cliff, gable; *aid* melodious, sweet  
**binse** *f4* bench  
**Bíobla** *f4* Bible  
**biogóid** *f4* bigot  
**biongó** *f4* bingo  
**biorach** *aid* pointed, sharp  
**bioróir** *f3* pencil sharpener  
**biseach** *f* improvement, recovery  
**bitheolaíocht** *b3* biology  
**bithiúnach** *f* scoundrel, villain  
**bláithín** *f4* little flower  
**blaosc** *b2* shell, skull  
**blas** *f* accent, flavor, flavour, taste  
**blasta** *aid* savoury, tasty  
**bláth** *f* flower  
**bláthadóir** *f3* florist  
**bláthaigh** *br* flower  
**bleacht** *f3* milk  
**bleachtaire** *f* detective, private eye  
**bléin** *b2* groin  
**bliain** *b3* year  
**bliantúil** *aid* annual, yearly  
**bligh** *br* milk  
**bliosán** *f1* artichoke  
**bloc** *f1* block  
**blúisléine** *b4* blouse  
**blús** *f1* blouse  
**bó** *b* cow  
**bob** *f4* hoax, trick  
**bobchat** *f1* bobcat  
**bocht** *aid* poor; *f1* poor person  
**bochtaineacht** *b3* poverty  
**bochtanas** *b3* poverty  
**bod** *f* penis  
**bodach** bloke, guy  
**bodhar** *aid* deaf  
**bodhraigh** *br* deafen  
**bodhrán** *f1* bodhrán - Irish frame drum  
**bodhránacht an lae** *f* dawn  
**bog** *br* move; *aid* soft  
**bogásach** *aid* smug  
**bogearraí** software  
**bogha** *f4* bow  
**bogha báistí** rainbow  
**boghdóireacht** *b3* archery  
**boglach** *f1* thaw, wet weather  
**bogshodar** *f1* jogging  
**boige** *b4* softness  
**boilgeog** *b2* bubble  
**bóin Dé** *b4* ladybird  
**boladh** *f* smell  
**bolaigh** *br* smell  
**bolb** *f1* caterpillar  
**bolcán** *f1* volcano  
**bolcán beo** *f1* active volcano  
**bolcán marbh** *f1* extinct volcano  
**bolcán suanach** *f1* dormant volcano  
**bolg** *f1* abdomen, belly (of fish)  
**bolgán** *f1* bubble, [lamp] bulb  
**bollán** *f1* block of stone, boulder  
**bollóg** *b* Loaf  
**bolta** *f4* bolt  
**bomaite** minute [time]  
**bómánta** *aid* stupid  
**bonn** *f* basis, coin, medal, sole (of shoe or foot), tyre  
**bonnachar** *f1* basal area, ground  
**bord** *f* table  
**bord iarnála** *f1* ironing board  
**borróg** *b2* bun, cake  
**bos** *b2* base, blade, fluke, palm of hand  
**bosán** scrotum [slang]; purse  
**bosca** *f4* box  
**bosca bruscair** *f4* rubbish bin  
**bosca ceoil** *f4* accordion  
**bósón** *f1* boson  
**both** *b3* kiosk  
**bothán** *f1* cabin, hut, shed  
**bóthar** *f* road  
**bóthar iarainn** *f1* railway  
**botún** *f* blunder, mistake  
**brabach** *f1* gain, profit, spin-off  
**brabhsáil** *br* browse [computers]; *b3* browsing  
**brabhsálaí** *f* browser  
**brabhsálaí Gréasáin** Web browser  
**brabús** *f1* profit  
**brach** *f3* pus  
**bradán** *f1* salmon  
**brádán** *f1* drizzle  
**braich** *b2* malt; *br* malt  
**bráillín** sheet  
**bráisléad** *f1* bracelet  
**bráithreachas** *f1* brotherhood  
**braon** *f* drop  
**Brasaileach** *f1* Brazilian; *aid* Brazilian  
**brat** *f1* blanket, broth, coat, cover, flag (computers), layer (of paint), sheet  
**bratach** *b* flag  
**brathadóir** *f* detector, informer  
**bráthair** *f* brother [religious]  
**breac** *f1* fish, trout  
**breacadh an lae** *f1* dawn

**bréag** *b* lie [not the truth]  
**bréagán** *f1* toy  
**bréan** *aid* fetid, foul, rancid  
**breathnaigh** *br* consider, examine, observe  
**breathnú** *f* consideration, examination, observation  
**breithlá** *f* birthday  
**Breithlá sona duit!** Happy birthday!  
**breosla** *f4* fuel  
**brí** *b4* meaning, sense, significance  
**briathar** *f1* verb, word  
**bríce** *f4* brick  
**bríceadóir** *f3* bricklayer  
**bricfeasta** *f* breakfast  
**brídeach** *b2* bride  
**Brídíní** Brownies  
**brionglóid** *b* dream, vision  
**briosca** *f4* biscuit, cookie  
**bríste** *f4* trousers  
**briste** *aid* broken  
**bríste géine** *f4* jeans  
**broc** *f1* badger  
**brocaílí** *f4* broccoli  
**bród** *f* pride  
**bródúil** *aid* proud  
**bróg** *b2* shoe  
**brógaí** shoes  
**broid** *br* goad, nudge, prod; *b2* captivity, distress, misery  
**brón** *f* sorrow  
**brónach** *aid* sad, unhappy  
**bronnadh céime** *f1* graduation (with degree)  
**bronnantas** *f* gift, present  
**brostaigh** *br* hasten, urge  
**brothallach** *aid* sultry  
**brú** *f* pressure, push  
**brú óige** *f4* youth hostel  
**bruach** *f* bank [water], brink, raised ground [Monaghan]  
**brúigh** *br* press, push  
**bruith** *br* boil  
**brúitín** *f4* mashed potatoes, pulp  
**bruitíneach** *b2* measles  
**bruitíneach dhearg** *b2* german measles, rubella  
**bruscar** *f1* garbage, rubbish, trash  
**buá** *f* ability [talent], victory  
**buachaill** *f* boy, boyfriend, lad  
**buaf** *b2* toad  
**buair** *br* to win  
**buail** *br* hit  
**buail le** *br* meet with  
**buairt** *b3* sorrow, vexation  
**buaitéoir** *f3* winner  
**bualadh** *f* beat, hit  
**bualadh bos** applause

**buan** *aid* constant, continual, fixed, permanent, perpetual  
**buatais** *b2* boot [footwear]  
**buí** *aid* yellow; *f4* yellow  
**buicéad** *f1* bucket  
**buidéal** *f* bottle  
**buidéal te** *f1* hot-water bottle  
**builín** *f4* loaf  
**buille** *f* beat, hit  
**buille an chroí** heartbeat  
**buime** *b4* nanny, nurse  
**buinneach** *b2* diarrhoea  
**buinneán** *f1* bunion, sapling, shoot  
**buíocán** *f1* primrose, yolk  
**buíoch** *aid* appreciative, grateful  
**buíochas** *f* thanks  
**buirgléir** *f3* burglar  
**búistéir** *f3* butcher  
**Bulgáiris** *b2* Bulgarian language  
**bulláí** *f* bully  
**bultúr** *f* vulture  
**bumbóg** *b2* bumblebee  
**bun** *f* base [mathematics and science], basis, bottom, foot [of slope], origin, original  
**bunachar** *f1* base, foundation, origin  
**bunachar téarmaíochta** *f1* terminology database  
**bunaigh** *br* establish  
**buncar** *f1* bunker  
**bunchóip** original copy  
**bunchuarc** *f1* bottom quark  
**bunrecht** *f3* constitution  
**bunscoil** *b2* grade school, primary school  
**buntús** *f1* basics, rudiments  
**bunús** *f1* basis, most, origin  
**bunúsach** *aid* basic, fundamental  
**bus** *f4* bus

## C

**C.L.G.** G.A.A.  
**cá** *for* how, what, where  
**cab** *f4* mouth [pejorative], muzzle [of animal]  
**cabáiste** *f4* cabbage  
**cábán** *f1* cabin  
**cabhail** *b5* body, hull  
**cabhair** *b* help  
**cabhalra** *f4* bodywork  
**cabhlach** *f1* fleet, navy  
**cabhrach** *aid* helpful  
**cabhraigh** *br* help  
**cábla** *f4* cable  
**cac** bad, crap, useless; dung, excrement, shit  
**cac capaill** horse dung (an insult)  
**cáca** *f* cake  
**cáca milis** *f4* cake



**cách** *f4* everybody, everyone  
**cad** what  
**cadás** *f1* cotton  
**Caerdydd** *f4* Cardiff  
**caibidil** *b2* chapter  
**caibinéad** *f1* cabinet  
**caife** *f* café, coffee  
**caife gan chaiféin** *f4* decaffeinated coffee  
**caighdeán** *f* norm, standard  
**cailc** *b2* chalk  
**cailín** *f* girl, girlfriend, lass  
**cailín coimhdeachta** *f4* bridesmaid  
**cáilíocht** *b* qualification  
**cáiliúil** *aid* famous  
**caill** *br* to lose  
**cailleach** *b* hag, witch  
**cailte** *aid* lost  
**cáin** *b* fine, penalty, tax  
**caint** *b* dialogue, speech, talk [with an audience]  
**cainteach** *aid* chatty, talkative  
**cairde** credit, respite  
**cairdeagan** *f1* cardigan  
**cairdeas** *f* amity, friendship  
**cairdín** *f4* accordion  
**cáirdiúil** *aid* friendly  
**cairéad** *f1* carrot  
**cairéal** *f1* quarry  
**cairéas** *f* caries  
**cairéiseach** *aid* tactful  
**cáis** *b* cheese  
**Cáisc** *b3* Easter, Passover  
**caisearbhán** *f1* dandelion  
**caisleán** *f* castle  
**caismirt** *b2* commotion, conflict, disorder, fray  
**caith** *br* spend, throw, toss, wear [clothes]  
**caitheamh** *f* (use) wear, consumption, spending, throw  
**caithnín** *f4* particle  
**Caitliceach** *aid* Catholic; *f1* Catholic  
**cál** *f1* cabbage  
**calaíocht** *b2* deceit, foul, fraud  
**callán** *f* racket [noise]  
**callánach** *aid* loud, noisy  
**calma** *aid* brave, fine, splendid, strong  
**calóg** *b2* flake  
**calóg shneachta** snowflake  
**calóga arbhair** *b2* corn flakes  
**cam** *aid* bent, crooked, dishonest, gay, wry  
**cam an ime** buttercup  
**camán** *f1* camomile, hurling stick  
**camóg** *b2* camogie stick, comma  
**camógaíocht** *b3* camogie  
**campáil** *br* camp  
**canabhlach** *f1* cannibal; *aid* cannibal  
**canadh** *f* singing  
**canáil** *b3* canal  
**canáraí** *f4* canary  
**canna** *f* can  
**cannabas** *f1* cannabis  
**canta** *f4* stave  
**cantalach** *aid* fractious, grumpy  
**canúint** *b3* dialect  
**caoga** fifty  
**caoi** *b4* manner, way  
**caoin** *br* cry, mourn  
**caoineadh** *f* lament, lamentation  
**caoineog** *b* smoothie  
**caoinfhulaingt** *b* tolerance  
**caoireoil** *b3* mutton  
**caol** *aid* narrow, shrill (music), slender  
**caolsráid** *b2* alley  
**caomhnóir** *f* guardian  
**caonach** *f* moss  
**caora** *b* ewe, sheep  
**caorán** *f1* bog, heath, moor  
**capall** *f1* horse  
**cara** *f* friend  
**carachtar** *f* character  
**carbón** *f1* carbon  
**Carghas** *f1* Lent  
**carr** *f1* car  
**carraig** *b* rock  
**carráiste** *f4* carriage  
**carrchlós** *f* car park  
**cárta** *f* card  
**cárta aitheantais** *f4* identity card  
**cártaí** *f4* cards  
**carthanach** *aid* charitable, kind  
**carthanacht** *b3* charity, friendliness  
**cartlann** *b2* archives  
**cartún** *f1* cartoon  
**cás** *f* affair, case  
**cás peann luaidhe** *f1* pencil case  
**casacht** *b3* cough  
**cásmhar** *aid* thoughtful  
**casóg** *b* jacket  
**casta** *aid* complicated, elaborate, knotty, winding  
**castán** *f1* Spanish chestnut  
**casúr** *f* hammer  
**cat** cat  
**catach** *aid* curly-haired  
**cath** *f3* battle  
**cathain** when  
**cathair** *b* city  
**cathaoir** *b* chair  
**cathaoir rotha** *b5* wheelchair  
**cathaoirleach** *f* chairman  
**cé** *b* pier, quay, wharf; *for* who  
**ceacht** *f3* exercise, lesson  
**cead** *f* clearance, permission, permit [document], sanction

**céad** *f* century, hundred; *aid* first  
**céadchosach** *f1* centipede  
**ceadúnaigh** *br* to license  
**ceadúnas** *f* license  
**cealgach** *aid* deceitful, deceptive  
**ceallalós** *f1* cellulose  
**Ceanada** *f4* Canada  
**Ceanadach** *f1* Canadian; *aid* Canadian  
**ceangail** *br* connect, join  
**ceangal** *f1* attachment  
**ceann** *f* head  
**ceann ar aghaidh** *aid* headlong  
**céanna** *aid* same, very  
**céannacht** *b3* identity  
**ceannaí** *f4* buyer  
**ceannaigh** *br* buy, purchase  
**ceannairc** *b2* conspiracy, coup d'etat, mutiny, rebellion  
**ceannairceach** *aid* rebellious  
**ceannaire** *f4* leader  
**ceannaitheoir** *f3* buyer  
**ceannas** *f* authority, dominance  
**ceanncheathrú** *b* headquarters  
**ceannlíne** *b4* headline  
**ceansa** *aid* meek, tame  
**ceant** *f4* auction  
**ceantar** *f* area [geographical], district sector [of city], locality  
**ceanúil** *aid* fond  
**ceapach** *b2* tillage plot  
**ceapachán** *f* appointment (job)  
**ceapadóireacht** *b3* composition  
**ceapaire** *f4* sandwich  
**ceapairí** *f* sandwiches  
**ceapann sé** *br* he thinks  
**cearc** *b* fowl, hen, poultry  
**ceardaí** *f* craftsman  
**ceardchumann** *f* trade union  
**ceardlann** *b* craft shop, shop, workroom, workshop  
**cearnóg** *b2* square  
**cearr** *aidb* wrong  
**cearrbhach** *f1* gambler  
**ceart** *aid* correct, right  
**ceárta** *b4* hotbed [figurative]  
**ceartaigh** *br* accommodate, correct  
**ceartúchán** *f* correction  
**céas** *br* hound  
**céasadh** *f1* agony, crucifixion, torture  
**ceathach** *aid* showery  
**ceathair** four [numeric]  
**ceathrair** *f1* cousin  
**ceathrú** *b5* quarter  
**ceil** *br* conceal, disguise  
**céile** *f4* mate  
**céilí** *f* social gathering involving traditional dancing  
**ceiliúradh** *f* celebration  
**Ceilteach** *aid* Celtic  
**céim** *b2* degree  
**ceimic** *b2* chemistry  
**ceimiceach** *aid* chemical  
**ceimiceoir** *f3* chemist  
**céir** *b5* wax  
**ceird** *b2* craft, occupation, trade  
**ceirmeacht** *b3* ceramics  
**céislín** *f4* tonsil  
**ceist** *b2* question  
**ceistigh** *br* question  
**ceithre** *aid* four [quantity of something]  
**ceo** *f4* fog  
**ceobhrán** *f1* light drizzle, mist, misty rain  
**ceobhránach** *aid* drizzly  
**ceoch** *aid* foggy  
**ceol** music  
**ceolchoirm** *b* concert  
**ceoldráma** *f4* opera  
**ceolsiamsa** *f4* musical  
**ceoltóir** *f3* musician, singer  
**cheana** *dob* already  
**choíche** ever, never  
**chomh** *dob* as [comparison]  
**chonaic** *br* saw  
**chun** in order to, to  
**ciall** *b* meaning, sense  
**ciallaigh** *br* explain, interpret, mean, signify  
**cianrialtán** *f* remote control  
**ciap** *br* hound  
**ciaróg** *b* beetle  
**Ciarraí** *b4* Kerry  
**Ciarraíoch** *f1* person from Kerry  
**ciclipéid** *b2* encyclopaedia  
**cigire** *f* inspector  
**ciliméadar** *f1* kilometre  
**cill** *b2* cell, churchyard  
**Cill Chainnigh** Kilkenny  
**cillín** *f4* cell  
**cime** *f4* captive, inmate, prisoner  
**cine** *f4* race [peoples]  
**cineál** *f* type, variety  
**cineáltas** *f* kindness  
**cinedhíothú** *f* genocide  
**ciniceas** *f1* cynicism  
**ciníochas** *f1* racism  
**cinn** *br* decide, determine  
**cinneadh** *f1* decision  
**cinniúint** *b* chance [fate], destiny, fate, fortune  
**cinnte** *aid* certain, definite, stingy  
**cinntigh** *br* confirm  
**cinsireacht** *b3* censorship  
**cíoch** *b2* breast  
**cíochbheart** *f1* bra

**ciombal** *f1* cymbal  
**ciontach** *aid* guilty  
**ciontacht** *b3* guilt  
**cíor** *b* comb  
**ciorcal** *f1* circle  
**ciorcalach** circular  
**cíos** *f3* rent, rental, tribute (tax)  
**ciotach** *aid* awkward, clumsy, left-handed  
**ciotóg** *b* left-handed person  
**círeí** *b2* riot, uproar  
**ciseán** *f1* basket  
**cispheil** *b* basketball  
**císte** *f* cake  
**cistin** *b* kitchen  
**citeal** *f1* kettle  
**cith** *f* shower  
**ciúin** *aid* quiet, silent  
**ciúnas** *f1* calm, hush, quiet, silence  
**cladhaire** *f4* coward, rogue, villain  
**cláirseach** *b* harp  
**clamhán** *f1* buzzard  
**clampar** *f1* commotion, disturbance, rumpus  
**clann** *b* children, descendants, followers  
**claonadh** *f* bias, inclination  
**claonta** *aid* biased, partial, prejudiced  
**clár** *f1* board, counter, flat surface, index, list, table  
**clár bán** *f1* white board  
**clárú** *f* registration  
**clárúchán** *f1* registering, registration  
**clé** *aid* left  
**cleachtas** *f1* practice  
**cleachtóir** *f3* practitioner  
**cleamhnas** *f1* marriage, match  
**cleas** *f1* joke, prank, trick  
**cleasach** *aid* cute [cunning], shifty, tricky  
**cléir** *b2* band, clergy, company  
**cléireach** *f* clerk  
**cleithiúnach** *aid* dependent  
**cleithiúnaí** *f4* dependant  
**cleithiúnas** *f1* dependence  
**cliamhain** *f4* son-in-law  
**clib** *b2* tag [computers, argiculture]  
**clibirt** *b2* scrum, scrummage  
**cliceáil** *br* click  
**cliobóg** *b2* filly  
**clis** *br* to breakdown, to fail  
**cliste** *aid* brainy, intelligent, smart  
**cloch** *b2* stone  
**cloch chora** *b2* stepping stone  
**clódóir** *f3* printer  
**clog** *f* bell, clock  
**clogad** *f1* helmet  
**clogad rialaithe círeibe** *f1* riot control helmet  
**clogáil amach** *br* clock out  
**clogáil isteach** *br* clock in

**cloigeann** skull; head  
**cloigeann ramhar** *f1* hangover  
**cloígh** *br* conquer, defeat, subdue  
**clois** *br* to hear  
**clóraform** *f1* chloroform  
**clú** *f4* fame, reputation  
**cluain** *b* meadow  
**Cluain Meala** Clonmel  
**cluaisín** *f* tab  
**cluas** *b* ear  
**clúdach** *f* cover  
**clúdaigh** *br* cover  
**cluiche** *f4* game, match  
**cluiche táiplise** checkers, draughts  
**clúidín** *f4* nappy  
**cluimhreach** *b2* feathers, plumage  
**cluimhrigh** *br* pluck (feathers)  
**cluín** *br* hear  
**clúiteach** *aid* famed, renowned  
**clúmh** *f1* coat [of animal], down [fur], feathers, hair [on body]  
**clutharaigh** *br* comfortable, keep secret, make warm, shelter  
**cnádánach** *aid* disagreeable  
**cnáfairt** *b2* bones, remains  
**cnagaire** *f4* woodpecker  
**cnagbheirigh** *br* parboil  
**cnaipe** *f4* button, key [computers], know [of radio etc.]  
**cnámh** *b2* bone  
**cnámharlach** *f1* skeleton  
**cnapánach** *aid* gnarled, lumpy, rugged  
**cneá** *b4* sore, wound  
**cneasaigh** *br* heal [wound]  
**cneasta** *aid* honest, kind  
**cniogaire** *f4* knacker  
**cniotáil** *br* knit; *b3* knitting  
**cnó capaill** *f4* horse chestnut  
**cnó coill** *f4* hazelnut  
**cnoc** *f1* hill, mountain  
**cnocach** *aid* hilly  
**cnuasach** *f1* accumulation, collection, portfolio  
**cnuasaigh** *br* collect, gather, store  
**Cóbanhávan** *f2* Copenhagen  
**cócaire** *f4* cook  
**cócaireacht** *b3* cooking  
**cócaireán** *f1* cooker, stove  
**cócaireán leictreach** *f1* electric cooker, stove  
**cóch** *f1* squall  
**cochall** *f* hood  
**cochán** *f1* straw  
**cócó** *f4* cocoa, coconut  
**cód** *f1* code  
**cód poist** *f1* zip code  
**codail** *br* sleep  
**codán** *f1* fraction

**codarsnacht** *b* contrast  
**codladh** *f* sleep  
**codlatach** *aid* sleepy  
**cófra** *f4* chest, cupboard, press, trunk  
**cogadh** *f* war  
**cogadh cathartha** *f1* civil war  
**cogain** *br* chew  
**cógaiseoir** *f3* pharmacist  
**cógaisíocht** *aid* pharmaceutical  
**cogal** *f* corncockle  
**cogar** *f1* whisper  
**cógaseolaí** *f4* pharmacologist  
**cógaseolaíocht** *b3* pharmacology  
**cógaslann** *b2* pharmacy  
**coicís** *f* fortnight  
**coileach** *f1* cock, fowl, rooster  
**coileán** *f* puppy  
**coilíneacht** *b3* colony  
**cóilis** *b2* cauliflower  
**coill** *b2* forest, wood; *br* castrate, geld, spay  
**coimeád** *br* keep, retain  
**coimeádach** *aid* conservative  
**coimhdeach** *aid* accompanying, ancillary, assisting, attendant, auxiliary  
**cóimheáchan** *f1* counterbalance  
**coimhéadaí** *f4* observer  
**coimpeart** *b3* conception, procreation  
**coincheap** *f3* concept  
**coincleach** *b2* mildew  
**coincréit** *b2* concrete  
**coinín** *f4* rabbit  
**coinne** *b4* appointment, engagement  
**coinneáil ort** *br* persevere  
**coinneal** *b2* candle  
**coinnealbhá** *f4* excommunication  
**coinnigh** *br* hold, retain  
**coinnioll** *f* condition  
**cóipleabhar** *f* copy book, copybook  
**coir** *b2* crime, fault, offence  
**coír** *b3* equity, justice  
**coirce** *f4* oats  
**coireanna cogaidh** war crimes  
**coiriúlacht** *b* criminality  
**coirne** *b4* cornea  
**coirnéal** *f1* corner  
**cois** *rfh* beside  
**cois farraige** on the sea-shore  
**coiscéim** *b* step  
**coiscín** *f* condom  
**coisíocht** *b3* footwork, walk  
**cóisir** *b* party  
**coiste** *f4* board, committee, jury  
**coitianta** *aid* colloquial, common, usual  
**coitiantacht** *b* generality  
**coitinne** general  
**col** *f* col  
**col ceathar** *f1* cousin  
**col ceathrar** first cousin  
**col seisir** second cousin  
**coláiste** *f4* college  
**coláisteánach** *f1* student (college)  
**coll** *f1* hazel  
**colm** *f1* dove, scar  
**colmán** *f1* dove  
**colpa** *f4* calf (part of leg)  
**colscaradh** *f* divorce  
**colún** *f1* column, pillar  
**colún veirteabrach** *f1* vertebral column  
**colúr** *f1* pigeon  
**combhrón** *f1* sympathy  
**comhábhar** *f* ingredient  
**comhad** *f* file [computer; paper]  
**comhair** *br* count  
**comhaireamh** *f* count [enumeration]  
**comhairle** *b4* advice, council  
**comhairleoir** *f* counsellor, mentor  
**comhairleoir croí chráite** *f* agony aunt  
**comhairleoireacht** *b* counselling  
**comhairligh** *br* advise  
**Comhaontas Glas** Green Party [political]  
**comharba** *f4* successor  
**comhardaigh** *br* balance, equalize  
**comharsa** *b* neighbor, neighbour  
**comharsanacht** *b3* neighbourhood, vicinity  
**comhartha** *f4* emblem, sign, signal, symbol, token  
**comhbhá** *b4* empathy  
**comhbhailigh** *br* aggregate  
**comhchiallach** *f1* synonym  
**comhchosach** *aid* isosceles  
**comhchuibheacht** *b* harmony  
**comhdaigh** *br* file [documents]  
**comheagraí** *f* co-ordinator, coordinator [of subjects]  
**comhfhuaim** *b2* assonance, consonance  
**comhghairdeas** *f1* congratulations  
**comhionannas** *f1* equality  
**comhlach** *aid* associate, valvular  
**comhlíon** *br* fulfil, fulfill  
**comhluadar** *f* company [social]  
**comhoibriú** *f* collaboration (including with enemy), cooperation  
**comhrá** *f4* chat, chatting, conversation, dialogue  
**comhroinn** *br* share  
**comhthéacs** *f* context  
**comóir** *br* commemorate, convene, summon  
**comóradh** *f* anniversary [celebration]  
**comóradh dhá chéad bliain** bicentenary  
**comórtas** *f1* competition, contest, tournament  
**compás** *f1* compass  
**comrádaí** *f4* comrade

**cónaigh** *br* live (place)  
**conas** how  
**cónasc** *f1* conjunction [ling]  
**cóngarach** *aid* near  
**conradh** *f* contract  
**consairtín** *f4* concertina  
**consan** *f* consonant  
**conspóid** *b2* argument, controversy, dispute  
**constaic** *b* obstacle; barrier  
**contae** *f* county  
**Contae Dhoire** County Derry  
**contúirteach** *aid* dangerous  
**copar** *f1* copper  
**cor** *f1* eventuality, turn, twist  
**córas** *f* system  
**córas na gréine** solar system  
**corcra** *aid* purple  
**corcscríú** *f4* corkscrew  
**corda** *f4* chord, cord, string  
**corn** beaker, cup [sport], horn [music]  
**corn na flúirse** *f1* cornucopia  
**cornfhoiche** *b4* hornet  
**coróin** *b5* crown  
**corónaigh** *br* crown  
**corp** *f* body  
**corr éisc** *b2* heron  
**corrabhuaiseach** *aid* abashed, ill-at-ease  
**corrach** *aid* erratic, shifty, uneven, unreliable, unstable, wavy  
**corradh le** *aid* more than  
**corruair** *dob* occasionally  
**corruimhir** *b5* odd number  
**cos** *b* foot, leg  
**cosaint** *b3* defence, protection  
**cosán** *f* path  
**cosán sráide** footpath, sidewalk  
**cosanta** *aid* guarded, protected  
**cosc** *f1* ban, inhibition, prohibition  
**coscáir** *br* disintegrate, hack, mangle, shatter, thaw  
**cosnochtá** *aid* barefoot; *dob* barefoot  
**cósta** *f4* coast  
**costas** *f* cost  
**cosúil** *aid* alike, similar  
**cosúlacht** *b3* appearance, similarity  
**cóta** *f* coat  
**cothrom** *aid* equal, even  
**craic** enjoyment, fun  
**craiceáilte** *aid* crazy, loony, zany  
**craiceann** *f* skin  
**cráifisc** *b2* crayfish [freshwater]  
**cráigh** *br* hound  
**cráin** *b5* sow  
**cráitéar** *f1* crater  
**crann** tree  
**crann castán** *f1* chestnut tree

**crann coill** *f1* hazel tree  
**crann Nollag** *f1* Christmas tree  
**crann úll** *f1* apple-tree  
**crannóg** *b* pulpit  
**craobh** *b* bough, branch, stick  
**craol** *br* broadcast  
**creachadóireacht** *b3* vandalism  
**créacht** *b3* wound  
**créachtaigh** *br* wound  
**creathán bainne** *f1* milk shake  
**creid** *br* believe, guess, suppose  
**creideamh** *f* belief [religion], faith [religion]  
**críochnaigh** *br* accomplish, finish  
**críochnú** *f* end, finish, termination  
**crios** *f* belt, zone  
**Críost** *f* Christ  
**Críostaí** *aid* Christian  
**criostal** *f1* crystal  
**crith talún** *f3* earthquake  
**cró** *f* enclosure, hut  
**crobh** *f1* paw  
**croch** *br* hang, lift, suspend  
**crochadh** *f* hang up, hanging, suspension  
**crochta** *aid* hung  
**cróga** *aid* brave, hardy  
**crógacht** *b3* bravery  
**croí** *f* heart  
**croith** *br* shake, sprinkle  
**croitheadh** *f* shock  
**cróm** *f1* chrome  
**crom** *br* bend, crouch, droop  
**cromán** *f1* crank, hip  
**cronaigh** *br* miss  
**crónghiúis** *b2* redwood  
**cross** *b2* cross  
**crossfocal** *f1* crossword  
**crossóg mhara** *b2* star fish  
**crú capaill** *f4* horseshoe  
**crua** *aid* difficult, hard, solid; *f4* difficult circumstances, hard state, hardness  
**cruach** *b* steel  
**cruachan** *b* hardening, hardening off, set, setting  
**cruálach** *aid* cruel  
**cruan** *f1* enamel  
**crúigh** *br* milk  
**cruinn** *aid* accurate, exact, precise, round [shape], rounded  
**cruinnigh** *br* collect, gather  
**cruinniú** *f* meeting  
**cruiscín** *f4* jug  
**cruithneacht** *b3* wheat  
**cruth** *f* shape  
**cruthaigh** *br* create, prove  
**cruthaitheach** *aid* creative  
**cruthanta** *aid* unmitigated

**cú** *f4* greyhound  
**cuach** *b2* cookie [computers], cuckoo  
**cuaille** *f4* pole, post, stake  
**cuainín** *f4* cove  
**cuairt** *b* visit, visitation  
**cuairteoir** *f3* visitor  
**cuan** *f* bay  
**cuán mara** *f1* sea-urchin  
**cuarán** *f1* sandal  
**cuarc** *f1* quark  
**cuardach** *f* search, seek  
**cuardaigh** *br* search, seek  
**cuas** *f1* cavity, sinus  
**cúcamar** *f1* cucumber  
**cuí** *f* direction, way  
**cuibheasach** *aid* reasonably, so-so  
**cuid** *b3* part, portion, section, share  
**cuidigh** *br* help  
**cuidiú** *f* assistance  
**cúig** five  
**cuil** *b* bug, fly [insect]  
**cuil tí** *b2* house fly  
**cuileog** *b* fly [insect]  
**cuimhne** *b* memory  
**cuimhnigh** *br* bear in mind, recall, remember  
**cuimsitheach** *aid* comprehensive, inclusive  
**cuir** *br* bury, lay, plant, put, send, sow  
**cuir i gcomparáid** *br* compare  
**cuir i gcomparáid le** *br* compare to  
**cuir in ord tosaíochta** *br* prioritise, prioritize  
**cuireadh** *f1* invitation  
**cuirséid** *f1* zucchini  
**cúirt** *b2* court  
**cuirtín** *f4* curtain, drape  
**cúis** *b2* reason  
**cúisín** *f4* cushion  
**cuisle** *b4* pulse  
**cuisneoir** *f* fridge  
**cúiteamh** *f1* compensation, recompense; restitution  
**cúl** *f* back, behind  
**culaith** *b2* dress, suit  
**cúlra** *f4* background  
**cúlraideach** *aid* quiet, secluded, secret  
**cúlstruth** *f3* slip-stream  
**cúlú** *f* recession  
**cum** *br* compose, invent, make up  
**cuma** *b* appearance, condition  
**cumadóir** *f3* composer  
**cumadóireacht ar an láthair** *b3* improvisation  
**cumann** *f* association, club, society  
**cumarsáideach** *aid* communicative  
**cumas** proficiency  
**cumasach** *aid* capable, powerful  
**cumasc** *f* compound  
**cumascóir** *f3* blender

**cumha** *f4* nostalgia  
**cumhacht** *b* authority, power, strength  
**cúnamh** *f1* aid, assistance, help  
**cúng** narrow  
**cuntar** *f1* (shop) counter  
**cuntas** *f1* account, record  
**cuntasóir** *f* accountant  
**cúntóir** *f3* assistant  
**cupán** *f* cup  
**cupard** *f1* cupboard  
**cúpla** *f* couple [of things], several, twins  
**cur ar ceal** *br* to abolish  
**cur i láthair** *f1* presentation  
**cúram** *f* care  
**cúramach** *aid* careful, cautious  
**curfá** *f* chorus  
**cúrsa** course, route  
**cúrsaí** *f* affairs  
**cuspoir** *f3* objective, target  
**cúthail** *aid* shy  
**cúthaileacht** *b3* shyness

## D

**dá bhrí sin** therefore  
**dada** *f* nothing  
**daichead** *f1* forty  
**daid** *f4* dad, father  
**daideo** *f4* grandad  
**daidí** dad, daddy  
**Daidí na Nollag** *f* Santa Claus  
**dáil** *b3* assembly, circumstance, condition, convention, encounter, meeting, parliament; *br* bestow, distribute, give out, serve  
**dáilia** *b4* dahlia  
**daingean** *aid* secure  
**dainséar** *f1* danger  
**dair** *b* oak  
**dáiríre** *aid* serious  
**daite** *aid* colored, coloured, dyed  
**dall** *aid* blind; *br* blank; *f1* blind person  
**dalta** *f* student [school]  
**damanta** *aid* confounded, damned  
**damh** *f1* ox  
**damhán alla** *f* spider  
**damhsa** *f4* dance  
**damhsoir** *f3* dancer  
**dán** *f* art, destiny, faculty, fate, poem  
**dána** *aid* audacious, bold, confident, daring, naughty  
**Danar** *f1* Dane  
**dánlann** *b* art gallery, gallery  
**Danmhairgis** *b2* Danish (language)  
**daoine** *f4* people  
**daonáireamh** *f1* census  
**daonlathaí** *f* democrat

**daonlathas** *f1* democracy  
**daoraí** to be furious (with somebody)  
**dara** *aid* second  
**dáta** *f* date  
**dath** *f3* appearance, color, colour  
**dathaigh** *br* colour, dye, paint  
**dátheangach** *aid* bilingual  
**dathúil** *aid* good-looking, handsome, pretty  
**de** *rfh* from, of  
**Dé Céadaoin** Wednesday  
**Dé Chéadaoin** *dob* Wednesday  
**Dé Domhnaigh** Sunday  
**de ghnáth** *f* as a general rule, usually  
**Dé hAoine** Friday  
**Dé Luain** *f1* on Monday  
**Dé Máirt** Tuesday  
**de rogha air sin** *dob* alternatively  
**Dé Sathairn** Saturday  
**dea** *rfh* good  
**deacair** *b* difficulty, distress, hardship  
**deachtóir** *f3* dictator  
**deacracht** *b* difficulty, problem  
**déagóir** *f3* adolescent, teenager  
**dealg** *b2* thorn  
**dealrachán** *f1* clavicle, collarbone  
**dealramh na gréine** *f* sunshine  
**déan** *br* do  
**déan bulaíocht ar** *br* bully  
**déan greanntaíocht** *br* joke, tell a joke  
**déan idirbheartaíocht** *br* negotiate  
**déanta** *aid* complete  
**déantóir** *f3* manufacturer  
**dear** *br* design  
**dearadh** *f* design  
**dearbhnialas** *f1* absolute zero  
**dearbhu** *f* declaration  
**dearcán** *f1* acorn  
**Déardaoin** Thursday  
**dearfach** *aid* positive  
**dearg** red  
**deargiomaíocht** *b3* cut-throat competition  
**dearmad** *br* forget; *f* lapse, mistake, oversight  
**dearóil** *aid* bleak, cold, needy, poor, wretched  
**deartháir** *f* brother  
**dearthóir** *f3* designer  
**deas** *aid* nice, right [side]  
**deasc** *b2* desk; *br* deposit, precipitate  
**deatach** *f* smoke  
**deataigh** *br* smoke  
**déchéileachas** *f1* bigamy  
**deich** ten  
**deifir** *b2* haste, hurry, rush  
**deighil** *br* segregate, separate  
**deilbh** *b2* frame, lines  
**deilf** *b2* dolphin  
**deilt** *b2* delta

**deimhnigh** *br* check, verify  
**déirc** *b* alms, charity  
**Deireadh Fómhair** *f1* October  
**deireadh seachtaine** week-end  
**deireanach** *aid* final, last, ultimate  
**deirfiúr** *b* sister  
**deis** *b* chance, opportunity  
**deisceabal** *f* disciple  
**deisceart** *f1* south  
**deisigh** *br* fix [something broken]  
**déistineach** *aid* disgusting  
**dénártha** *aid* binary  
**deoch** *b* drink  
**deonaigh** *br* consent, grant  
**deorach** *aid* tearful  
**deoraí** *f4* exile  
**dhoirt mé** *br* I spilled  
**dhúisigh** *br* woke  
**dia** *f* god  
**Dia daoibh** hello [at more than one person]  
**Dia duit** hello [at one person]  
**diabhal** *f1* devil  
**diabhláíocht** *b* devilment, mischief  
 [naughtiness]  
**diafram** *f1* diaphragm  
**diaidh** after, bit by bit  
**dialann** *b2* dairy, journal  
**dian** *aid* hard, intense, intensive, severe, strong  
**dianscaoil** *br* decompose  
**díbhinn** *b* dividend  
**díbir** *br* deport, drive out, expel  
**díchéillí** *aid* senseless  
**díchreidmheach** *f1* disbeliever  
**díde** *b4* nipple [anatomy], teat [on bottle]  
**dífhabhtaigh** *br* debug [computer]  
**dífhostaíocht** *b3* unemployment  
**dífhostaithe** *aid* unemployed  
**difríocht** *b3* difference, discrepancy  
**difriúil** *aid* different, various  
**díghalraigh** *br* disinfect  
**díghalrán** *f1* disinfectant  
**díl** *aid* beloved, dear  
**díle** *b* deluge, flood, torrent  
**díleá** *f4* digestion, dissolution  
**dílis** *aid* faithful, genuine, loyal  
**dílleachta** *f* orphan  
**dílse** *b4* allegiance, loyalty, pledge  
**dílseacht** *b* allegiance, commitment, faithfulness, fidelity, loyalty  
**dílseánach** *f1* holder, proprietor  
**dílsithe** *aid* proprietary, vested  
**dinnéar** *f* dinner  
**díochlaonadh** *f* declension  
**díog** *b2* drain, trench  
**díograis** *b2* zeal  
**díol** *br* sell; *f3* sale, selling

**díoltas** *f* reprisal, retribution, revenge, vengeance  
**dioltóir leabhar** *f3* bookseller  
**díomá** *b* disappointment, dismay  
**díomách** *aid* disappointed, sorry  
**díon** *f1* roof  
**diongbháilte** *aid* determined, resolute  
**díorma** *f4* band, troop  
**díosc** *br* creak, grate, grind  
**díospóireacht** *b3* debate, discussion  
**dírbheathaisnéis** *b2* autobiography  
**díreach** *f* straight  
**dísle** *f* dice  
**diúc** *f1* duke  
**diúltach** *aid* negative; *f1* negative  
**dleacht** *b3* custom, dues, duty, fee, right (law), royalty (on books), toll  
**dlí** *f4* law, rule  
**dlíodóir** *f3* lawyer, solicitor  
**dlús** *f1* compactness, density, intensity  
**do** *r fh* for  
**dobhareach** *f1* hippopotamus  
**dobhriathar** *f1* adverb  
**dócha** *aid* likely, probable  
**dochar** *f1* damage, harm  
**dóchas** *f* hope  
**dochrach** *aid* harmful  
**dochreidte** *aid* incredible  
**dochreidthe** *aid* unbelievable  
**dochtúir** *f* doctor  
**doghrainn** *b2* affliction, difficulty, distress  
**doicheall** *f1* inhospitality, reluctance, resentment  
**doicheallach** *aid* grudging, reluctant, unwelcoming  
**doiciméadúchán** *f1* documentation  
**dóideacaihéadrán** *f1* dodecahedron  
**dóigh** *b2* condition, confidence, expectation, hope, manner, state, way  
**doiléir** *aid* ambiguous, dim, obscure, vague  
**doiligh** *aid* difficult, hard, tough  
**doire** *f* oakwood  
**doirteal** *f1* kitchen sink  
**dóite** *aid* burned  
**domhain** *b2* deep; *aid* deep  
**domhan** *f1* earth, world  
**domhanda** *aid* global, terrestrial, worldly, worldwide  
**domhantarraingt** *b* gravity  
**donn** *f1* brown  
**doras** *f* door, doorway  
**dorcha** *aid* dark, murky, obscure, shadowy  
**dorchadas** *f* darkness  
**dord** *f* double bass [instrument], hum  
**dordán** *f1* buzz, hum  
**dorn** *f1* punch [fist]

**dorú** *f* fishing line  
**dóthain** *b* enough  
**draein** *b5* drain  
**dragan** *f1* dragon  
**draíocht** *b3* charm, magic, romance, spell, witchcraft  
**draíochtach** *aid* enchanting, fascinating  
**draíodóir** *f3* magician, wizard  
**dráma** *f4* drama, play  
**drámata** *aid* dramatic  
**drandal** *f* gum [anatomical]  
**draoidín** *f4* prawn, shrimp  
**drár** *f1* drawer  
**dream** *f3* group (of people), set, tribe  
**dreancaid duine** *b2* human flea  
**dreap** *br* climb  
**dreapadh** *f* climbing  
**dréim** *b2* conation  
**dreoilín** *f4* wren  
**dreoilín teaspaigh** *f4* grasshopper  
**driseacha** brambles  
**driseog** *b2* briar  
**driuch** *f3* angry appearance, creepy feeling, fretfulness  
**droch** *rei* bad  
**drochíde** *b4* abuse, mistreatment  
**drogall** *f1* reluctance  
**droichead** *f1* bridge  
**drong** *b2* gang  
**dronuilleog** *b2* rectangle  
**drugáí** *f* drugs  
**druid** *b2* starling; *br* close, shut  
**druidte** *aid* closed, shut  
**druma** *f4* drum  
**drúthlann** *b2* brothel  
**duais** *b2* prize  
**dualgas** *f1* duty, obligation  
**duán** *f* kidney  
**duanaireacht** *b3* recitation  
**dúbalta** *aid* double  
**dubh** *aid* black, dark  
**dúch** *f* ink  
**dúchan** *b3* blackening, blight, crowd, darkening, great number, throng  
**dúchas** *f1* heritage, instinct  
**dufair** *b2* jungle  
**dufal** *f1* duffel  
**dúghorm** *aid* dark blue, navy blue  
**dúiche** *b* district, locality  
**dúil** *b* desire  
**duille** *f* leaf  
**duilleog** *b* leaf  
**duine** *f4* human being, person  
**duine uasal** sir  
**dúisigh** *br* boot up, evoke, flush, start, wake up (imperative)



**dul chun cinn** progress  
**dul i bhfeidhm ar dhuine** *br* to impress a person  
**dúlaman** *f* seaweed [a common type]  
**dumhach** *b* sand dune  
**dún** *br* close; *f* fort  
**dúnmharaigh** *br* murder  
**dúnmharú** *f* murder  
**dúnta** *aid* closed  
**durdáil** *br* coo  
**dúshlán** *f* challenge  
**dusma** *f4* blur, haze  
**dúthracht** *b3* zeal

## E

**é féin** himself  
**ea** *for* is  
**each** *f1* horse  
**each-chumhacht** *b3* horsepower  
**éacht** *f* accomplishment, achievement, feat  
**eachtra** *b4* adventure, affair, tale  
**eachtrannach** *f1* alien, foreigner; *aid* alien, foreign  
**eacnamaíoch** *aid* economic(al)  
**eacnamaíocht** *b3* economy  
**eacstais** *b2* ecstasy  
**éad** *f3* envy, jealousy  
**éadach** *f1* cloth  
**éadach boird** *f1* tablecloth  
**éadach soithí** *f1* teatowel  
**éadaingean** *aid* insecure, irresolute, unstable  
**éadálach** *aid* acquisitive, profitable, rich  
**éadan** *f1* face, forehead  
**éadmhar** *aid* envious, jealous  
**éadóchas** *f1* despair  
**eadra** *f4* interval, morning milking-time, noon  
**éadrom** *aid* delicate [of tone], light [weight]  
**éadromaigh** *br* lighten  
**éadromchroíoch** *aid* light-hearted  
**éag** *br* die  
**éaganta** *aid* giddy, silly  
**éagaoin** *br* complain, lament, moan  
**eagarthóir** *f3* editor  
**eagla** fear  
**eaglach** *aid* afraid, fearful, timid  
**eaglais** *b* church [building or organisation]  
**eaglaiseach** *f1* churchman, clergyman  
**eagna** *b4* wisdom  
**eagnaíocht** *b3* learning, skill, wisdom  
**éagobhsaí** *aid* unstable  
**éagóir** *b3* injustice, wrongdoing  
**éagórach** *aid* unfair, unjust, wrong  
**eagraíocht** *b* organization  
**eagrán** *f* edition  
**eagras** *f* body, organisation, organization

**éagsúil** *aid* different, diverse, unlike  
**éagsúlacht** *b3* diversity, variety  
**eala** *b4* swan  
**éalaigh** *br* abscond, elope, escape  
**ealaín** *b* art  
**ealaíona cruthaitheacha** *b2* creative arts  
**ealaíonta** *aid* artistic, skilful, tricky  
**ealaíontóir** *f* artist  
**éalang** *b2* defect, weak spot  
**éalangach** *aid* debilitated, defective, weak  
**eallach** *f1* cattle  
**éamú** *f4* emu  
**éan** *f* bird  
**éanadán** *f1* bird cage  
**Eanáir** *f* January  
**éaneolaíocht** *b3* ornithology  
**éanlaith** *b2* birds, fowl  
**éanlann** *b2* aviary  
**eantrópacht** *b3* entropy  
**éar** *br* deny, refuse  
**earnáil** *b* area, category, part, sector  
**earra** *f* good [product], ware  
**earrach** *f1* spring (season)  
**eas** *f* waterfall  
**easaontú** *f* disagreement  
**éasc** *f1* fault, flaw, palpitation, weak spot  
**éasca** *aid* easy  
**eascair** *br* shoot, spring, sprout  
**eascann** *b2* eel  
**easra** *f4* beaker  
**easlán** *f1* invalid, sick person; *aid* infirm, invalid, morbid, sick, unhealthy  
**easpag** *f1* bishop  
**Eastóinis** *b2* Estonian language  
**Eastónach** *aid* Estonian; *f1* Estonian  
**éiceolaíocht** *b3* ecology  
**éide scoile** *b4* school uniform  
**éifeacht** *b* effect, impact, significance  
**éifeachtach** *aid* effective, efficient  
**éigean** *f1* compulsion, necessity  
**éigeandáil** *b3* crisis, emergency  
**éigh** *br* cry, scream  
**éiginnte** *aid* indecisive, indefinite, indistinct, obscure, unsure, vague  
**éigríoch** *b* infinity  
**éigríochta** *aid* infinite  
**eile** *aid* other  
**éileamh** *f* demand, plea  
**eilifint** *b2* elephant  
**éiligh** *br* claim, demand  
**Eilvéiseach** *f1* Swiss (person); *aid* Swiss  
**éinín** little bird  
**éinstéiniam** *f4* einsteinium  
**Éire** *b5* Ireland  
**eireaball** *f1* tail  
**Éireannach** *f1* Irishman; *aid* Irish [nationality]

**éirí** *f4* erection, rising  
**éirí na gréine** *f4* sunrise  
**éiric** *2* revenge  
**éirigh** *br* rise  
**éirigh amach** *br* rebel  
**éirim** *b* aptitude, gist, intellect  
**eisceacht** *b* exception  
**éisealach** *aid* fastidious  
**éist** *br* hear, listen  
**éisteacht** *b3* hearing  
**eitigh** *br* reject  
**eitil** *br* fly  
**eitleán** *f* airplane, plane [aviation], shuttlecock  
**eitleog** *b2* kite  
**eitlíocht** *b3* aviation  
**eochair** *b5* key (on keyboard)  
**eochairfhocal** *f1* keyword  
**eolach** *aid* aware, educated, informed, learned  
**eolaí** *f4* scientist, tutor  
**eolaíoch** *aid* scientific  
**eolaíocht** *b3* science  
**eolas** *f* information, knowledge  
**eorna** *b4* barley  
**Eorpach** *aid* European  
**eotanáis** *b2* euthanasia

## F

**fabhal** *b2* fable  
**fabhcún** *f1* falcon  
**fad** *f* distance  
**fada** accent mark over vowel; *aid* long  
**fadálach** *aid* lingering, slow, tedious  
**fadhb** *b* problem  
**fadó** *dob* a long time ago  
**fág** *br* leave to set, stand  
**faic** *b* nothing  
**faiche** *b* field [sports], green [grassy plot], lawn [grass]  
**faidh** *f4* prophet, sage, wise man  
**faigh** *br* acquire, get, receive  
**faigh bás** *br* die  
**faighin** *b2* vagina  
**fáilí** *aid* friendly, furtive, pleasant, stealthy  
**fáilte** *b* welcome  
**fáilteach** *aid* hospitable, welcoming  
**fáilteoir** *f3* greeter, receptionist  
**fáinleog** *b2* swallow [bird]  
**fáinne** ring  
**fáinne gealltanais** *f4* engagement ring  
**faire** *b4* watch (visual)  
**fairsingiú** *f* expansion (of the universe)  
**fairtheoir** *f3* look out, sentinel, sentry  
**fáisc** *br* brace, extort, squeeze  
**faisean** *f1* fashion  
**faiseanta** *aid* chic, popular, stylish

**faisnéis** *b2* information  
**faisnéisíocht** *b3* informatics  
**faiteach** *aid* fearful, shy, timid  
**faitíos** *f1* fear, shyness  
**fál** *f1* hedge  
**falla** wall [Munster dialect]  
**fan** *br* stay, wait  
**fána** *b* incline, slope  
**fánach** *aid* occasional, trivial, wandering  
**fanacht** *f* waiting  
**fánaí** *f* nomad  
**faocha** *b5* periwinkle  
**faofa** *aid* very poor  
**faoi** *rffh* about, below, beneath, under  
**faoi dheireadh** *dob* finally  
**faoileán** *f1* seagull  
**faoileoir** *f3* glider  
**faoisc** *br* parboil, shell  
**faoiseamh** *f1* relief, respite  
**faoistin** *b2* confession  
**faolchú** *f* wolf  
**faon** *aid* limp  
**farantóir** *f3* ferryman  
**fordoras** *f1* lintel (of door)  
**fargán** *f1* ledge  
**farraige** *b* sea  
**fás** *f1* growth; *br* grow  
**fásach** *f1* desert, overgrowth, wilderness  
**fásán** *f1* void  
**fáscadh** *f1* clasp, squeeze  
**fáslach** *f1* upstart  
**fásra** *f4* vegetation  
**fásta** *aid* adult  
**fáth** *f3* reason  
**fathach** *f1* giant  
**fáthchiall** *b2* allegory, figurative meaning  
**fáthscéal** *f1* allegorical tale, parable  
**feá** *b4* beech  
**feabhas** *f* improvement  
**Feabhra** *b* February  
**feabhsaigh** *br* improve, recuperate  
**feac** *br* bend  
**féach** *br* look, see, watch  
**feachtas** *f* campaign  
**fead** *b* whistle [sound]  
**feadaíl** *br* whistle  
**feadh** along, during  
**feadhain** *b3* band  
**feadóg** *b* whistle  
**feadóg stáin** *b2* tin whistle  
**feall** *f1* deceit, foul, treachery  
**feallmharú** *f* assassination  
**feamainn** *b2* seaweed  
**fear** *f* man  
**féar** *f* grass, hay  
**fear airgid** moneyed man

**fear céile** *f* husband  
**féarach** *f1* grassland, pasture  
**fearastúil** *aid* furnished, well-equipped  
**fearb** *b2* weal, welt  
**fearg** *b* anger, exasperation, irritation, outrage  
**feargach** *aid* angry  
**fearmón** *f1* fermion  
**feart** *f3* grave, miracle, mound, prodigy, tumulus  
**fearthainn** *b* rain  
**féasóg** *b2* beard  
**féasta** *f4* banquet, feast  
**feic** *br* to see  
**féidearthacht** *b3* possibility  
**feidhm** *b* function, purpose  
**feidhmeannach** *f* officer, official  
**féile** *b* feast [religious], festival, hospitality  
**féileacán** *f* butterfly  
**feileastram** *f1* iris [plant]  
**féilire** *f4* calendar  
**feilt** *b2* felt  
**féin** *f* ego [individual self], I, self; *for* actual, even, own, particular, self  
**féin-** *rei* auto-, self-  
**féinmharú** *f* suicide  
**féinriail** *b* autonomy  
**féinsmacht** *b3* self-control  
**feirm** *b2* farm  
**feirmeoir** *f3* farmer  
**feirmeoireacht** *b3* farming  
**Feisire** *f4* member of parliament  
**Feisire Eorpach** *f4* Member of the European Parliament  
**Feisire Párlaiminte** *f4* member of Parliament  
**feisteas** *f1* costume, dress, wardrobe  
**feistigh** *br* arrange, dress, equip, fit, secure  
**féith** *b2* vein  
**feithealann** *b2* waiting room  
**féitheog** *b2* muscle, sinew  
**feitheoir** *f3* supervisor  
**feitheoireacht** *b3* supervision  
**feithid** *b2* insect  
**feithidicíd** *b2* insecticide  
**féithleog** *b2* honeysuckle, vine  
**féithuar** *aid* chilly  
**feochadán** *f* thistle  
**feoigh** *br* decay, wither  
**feoil** *b3* flesh, meat  
**feoilséantach** *aid* vegetarian  
**feoilséantóir** *f3* vegetarian  
**fia** *f* deer  
**fiabhras** *f1* fever  
**fiabhras dearg** *f1* scarlatina, scarlet fever  
**fiacail** *b2* tooth  
**fiach** *f1* chase, debt, duty, hunting; *br* chase, hunt  
**fiaclóir** *f* dentist  
**fiagraí** *f* inquiry, question  
**fiagraigh** *br* ask, inquire  
**fiaile** *b4* weed  
**fiailí** *f* weeks  
**fiáin** *aid* lawless, wild  
**fial** *aid* hospitable  
**fianán** *f* cookie [computers]  
**fiarlán** *f1* zigzag  
**fiche** twenty  
**ficheall** *b2* chess  
**ficsean** *f1* fiction  
**fidil** *b2* fiddle  
**fige** *b4* fig  
**file** *f4* poet  
**filíocht** *b3* poetry  
**lilleadh** *f1* bend, crease, fold, pleat, return  
**lilleadh beag** *f1* kilt  
**fillteán** *f* folder  
**finéagar** *f1* vinegar  
**finiúin** *b3* vine  
**finné** *f4* best man  
**finscéal** *f* fable, legend  
**finscéalach** *aid* fabled, legendary, romantic  
**fíon** *f* wine  
**fíonchaor** *b2* grape  
**Fionlannach** *f1* Finn; *aid* Finnish  
**Fionlannais** *b2* Finnish language  
**fionn** *br* detect, discover; *aid* blond, blonde; *f1* cataract  
**fionnadh** *f* fur  
**fionnrua** *aid* sandy  
**fionnuar** *aid* cool  
**fiontar** *f1* adventure, enterprise, risk, undertaking, venture  
**fíor** *b* truth; *aid* true  
**fíor-** *rei* pure  
**fíoras** *f1* fact  
**fios** *f* knowledge  
**fiosrach** *aid* curious, inquisitive  
**fireann** *aid* masculine  
**fírinne** *b4* truth  
**firinscneach** *aid* masculine [ling]  
**fís** *b2* vision  
**físeán** *f* video [video film]  
**fisic** *b2* physics  
**fisicí** *f4* physicist  
**fithis** *b2* orbit  
**fithisigh** *br* orbit  
**fiúntach** *aid* generous, respectable, worthwhile  
**flaitheas** *f1* kingdom  
**flaithiúil** *aid* generous, hospitable  
**flaithiúlacht** *b3* generosity, hospitality  
**flannbhuí** *aid* orange; *f4* orange (colour)  
**flichshneachta** *f4* sleet  
**fliuch** *aid* wet  
**fliúit** *b2* flute

**flosc** *f3* zest  
**fobhríste** *f4* underpants  
**focal** *f1* expression, word  
**fochupán** *f1* saucer  
**foclóir** *f3* dictionary  
**fód** *f1* sod  
**fógair** *br* announce, declare  
**foghlaí mara** *f* pirate  
**foghlaím** *br* learn  
**foghlaimeoir** *f3* learner  
**foghraíocht** *b3* phonetics, pronunciation  
**fógra** *f* advert, advertisement, announcement, notice, placard, sign  
**fógraí** advertisements, adverts, announcements  
**fógraíocht** *b3* advertising  
**foiche** *b4* wasp  
**foighne** *b* patience  
**foighneach** *aid* patient  
**foilsigh** *br* publish, reveal, uncover  
**foilsitheoir** *f3* publisher  
**foinse** *b4* origin, source  
**foirbhígh** *br* perfect  
**foireann** *b* staff, team  
**foiréinsic** *b2* forensics  
**foirfe** *aid* perfect  
**foirgneamh** *f1* building, collection of buildings, structure  
**foirm** *b* form  
**foirmiúil** *aid* formal  
**folach** *aid* hiding, latent  
**folaigh** *br* hide  
**foláireamh** *f1* command, notice, warning  
**folamh** empty  
**folcadan** *f1* bath  
**folcadh** bath  
**folláin** *aid* fit, healthy, hearty, sound, wholesome [food]  
**follas** *aid* clear, evident, open  
**folúsghlantóir** *f3* vacuum cleaner  
**fómhar** *f1* autumn  
**fónamh** *f1* servicing  
**fonn** *f* enthusiasm, melody, tune, urge  
**forainm** *f4* pronoun  
**foraois** *b* forest  
**foraoiseacht** *b3* forestry  
**foraoiseolaíocht** *b3* siveiculture  
**foras** *f* body, establishment, institute, institution  
**forás** *f1* development, progress  
**forásach** *aid* progressive  
**forbairt** development  
**forbartha** *aid* developmental  
**forc** *f1* fork  
**foréigean** *f* violence  
**forfhocal** *f1* byword  
**forhalla** *f4* foyer  
**forlár** *f1* epicentre  
**forleathan** *aid* general, widespread  
**formáid** *b2* format  
**forneart** *f* violence  
**fós** nevertheless, still, yet  
**foscadh** *f1* screen, shelter  
**foscúibhinn** *b* appendix [law], caption [image]  
**fosta** also, as well, too  
**fostaí** *f* employee  
**fostaigh** *br* employ  
**fostaíocht** *b* employment  
**fostóir** *f* employer  
**fotháirge** *f* by-product  
**fotheideal** *f1* subheading, subtitle  
**fothoradh** *f* outcome, side effect, side-effect  
**fothrach** *f1* ruin  
**Fraincís** *b2* French language  
**francach** *f* rat  
**Francach** *f1* French person; *aid* French  
**fraoch** *f1* heather  
**fraochán** *f1* bilberry, blueberry, whortleberry  
**freagair** *br* answer, correspond, reply  
**freagairt** *b3* response  
**freagra** *f* answer, reply  
**freagrach** *aid* accountable, answerable, responsible  
**freagracht** *b3* accountability, responsibility  
**freastail** *br* attend, serve  
**freastal** *f* attendance  
**freastalaí** waiter; server [computers]  
**freasúra** *f4* (parliamentary) opposition  
**freisin** also, besides, too  
**fríd** *b2* bug  
**frídín** *f* germ [micro-organism]  
**friochta** *aid* fried  
**friochtán** *f1* frying pan  
**frith-dhíbhunaíochas** *f1* antisestablishmentarianism  
**frog** *f* frog  
**fuacht** *f3* chill, cold  
**fuadach** *f* hijacking  
**fuadaigh** *br* abduct, hijack, kidnap  
**fuadar** *f1* commotion, fuss  
**fuáil** *b3* sewing, stitching  
**fuaim** *b* noise, sound  
**fuaimelaíocht** *b3* acoustics  
**fuaimnigh** *br* pronounce  
**fuaimniú** *f* articulation, pronunciation  
**fuaite** *aid* sewn, stitched  
**fual** *f1* urine  
**fualán** *f1* chamber pot, urinal  
**fuar** *aid* cold  
**fuarchúis** *b2* apathy, coolness, frigidity, indifference  
**fuath** *f3* hate, hatred, phantom, spectre  
**fuil** *b* blood  
**fuilchill** *b2* blood cell

**fuilteach** *aid* bloody  
**fuin** *br* knead  
**fuineadh** *br* work [food]  
**fuineadh gréine** *f1* sunset  
**fuinneamh** *f1* energy, power, vigour  
**fuinneog** *b* window  
**fuinseog** *b* ash [tree]  
**fuíoll** *f1* residue, scrap, waste  
**fulaing** *br* suffer  
**fulaingt** *b* suffering  
**furasta** *aid* easy; *dob* easily

## G

**gabh** *br* arrest, capture, come, go, take  
**gabh leithscéal** *br* apologise, apologize  
**gabha** *f4* smith  
**gabhal** *f* crotch, fork, junction  
**gabhar** *f* goat  
**gach** *aid* each, every  
**gach rud** all, everything  
**gach uile** *aid* every  
**gadaí** *f4* thief  
**gadhar** *f1* dog  
**Gaeilge** *f* Irish Language  
**Gael** Irish person [heritage]  
**gaelach** *aid* Gaelic, Irish  
**gafa** *br* captivated, obsessed  
**Gailísis** *b* Galician  
**gailít** *b2* evaporite  
**gáilleach** *f1* gills  
**Gaillimh** Galway  
**gaimbín** *f4* interest [commerce, banking]  
**gainéad** *f1* gannet  
**gaineamh** *f* sand  
**gaineamhlus** *f3* sandwort  
**gáir** *b2* cry, news, rumour, shout; *br* laugh  
**gairbhéal** *f1* gravel  
**gairdín** *f4* garden  
**gáire** *f4* laugh, laughter  
**gaires** *f1* gadget  
**gairgeach** *aid* abrupt, curt, terse  
**gairid** *aid* short  
**gairleog** *b2* garlic  
**gairm** *f* occupation [job]  
**gairmiúil** *aid* professional  
**gaiscíoch** *f1* hero, warrior  
**gal** *b2* steam, vapour  
**gála** *f4* gale  
**galar** *f1* disease  
**galareolaíocht** *b3* pathology  
**galbhánaiméadar** *f1* galvanometer  
**galf** *f1* golf  
**galfaire** *f4* golfer  
**gallchnó** *f4* walnut  
**gallúnach** *b2* soap

**gamal** *f1* fool  
**gamhain** *f3* calf  
**gan** *rfh* without  
**gan mhaith** *aid* useless  
**Gána** *f4* Ghana  
**gaofar** *aid* breezy, windy  
**gaol** *f* relationship  
**gaolmhar** *aid* cognate, related  
**gaolmhara** *aid* related  
**gaoth** *b* wind  
**gar** *aid* near  
**garáiste** *f4* garage, service station  
**garbh** *aid* coarse, rough  
**garda** *f* gaurd, police woman, policeman  
 [member of An Garda Síochána], policewoman  
**gariníon** *b2* granddaughter  
**garmhac** *f1* grandson  
**gás** *f1* gas  
**gasta** *aid* clever, fast, quick, smart  
**gasúr** *f* boy  
**gé** *b4* goose  
**geadán** *f1* bum, buttock, patch [of land], rump  
**géag** *b* arm  
**geal** *aid* bright, light [colour], white  
**gealach** *b* moon  
**gealbhan** *f1* sparrow  
**geall** *f1* bet, promise  
**geallta** *aid* engaged [to be married]  
**geallta bád** *f* regatta  
**gealltanais** *f1* pledge, promise  
**gealltanais pósta** *f1* engagement  
**gealt** *b2* lunatic, madman, maniac  
**gealtach** *aid* lunatic  
**geamhar** *f1* braird, springing corn or grass  
**geansaí** *f4* jersey, jumper, sweater  
**geansaí spóirt** *f4* sports jersey  
**geantraí** *b4* lively music  
**geanúil** *aid* lovable, loving  
**géar** *aid* acute, keen, sharp [knife], sour  
**géaraigh** *br* sharpen  
**gearán** *f* complaint, protest  
**gearbóg** *b1* scab  
**géarchéim** *b2* crisis  
**géarchúis** *b2* keenness  
**gearg** *b2* quail  
**Gearmáinis** *b* German language  
**Gearmánach** *f1* German; *aid* German  
**gearr** *br* charge [fee], cut; *rfh* short  
**gearradh** *f* cut, deduction, removal (medicine), slit, snip, wound  
**gearrscéal** *f1* short story  
**geata** *f4* gate  
**géibheann** *f1* bond, fetter  
**géibheannach** *aid* critical, distressing  
**géill** *br* obey, submit  
**geilleagar** *f1* economy

**geilleagrach** *aid* economic  
**géim** *f4* game [hunting]  
**geimhleach** *aid* captive; *f1* captive  
**geimhreadh** *f1* winter  
**géin** *b2* gene  
**geiríniam** *f4* geranium  
**geit** *b2* fright, start  
**geonail** *b3* whimpering, whining  
**giall** *f1* hostage  
**gin** *br* conceive [child], generate; *b* embryo  
**ginearálta** *aid* general  
**ginmhilleadh** *f* abortion  
**gioblach** *aid* ragged, unkempt  
**Giobráltar** *f4* Gibraltar  
**gíog** *b2* pip  
**giorraisc** *aid* abrupt, sudden, unforeseen  
**giorria** *n4* hare  
**giorrúchán** *f1* abbreviation, contraction  
**giota** *f* bit, part, piece  
**giotár** *f1* guitar  
**giotár clasaiceach** *f1* classical guitar  
**giotár fuaimiúil** *f1* acoustic guitar  
**gircín** *f4* gherkin  
**glac** *br* accept, assume, receive  
**glacadh** *f* acceptance, admission, reception [phone]  
**glaidiolas** *f1* gladiolus  
**glan** *aid* bright, clean, clear, well-made (person); *dob* completely; *br* clean, cleanse, clear (obstacle), open (road, view)  
**glantóir** *f3* cleaner, cleanser, cleansing agent  
**glao** *f1* call, vocation  
**glaoigh** *br* call for, cry out, shout  
**glár** *f1* (soft) mass, silt  
**glas** *f* lock; *aid* green [colour of vegetation], grey  
**glas smaragáide** *f1* emerald green  
**glasáil** *br* lock; *b3* locking  
**glasán** *f1* finch  
**Glaschú** *f4* Glasgow  
**glasóg** *b2* wagtail  
**glasra** *f4* vegetable, vegetation  
**glé** *aid* bright, clear  
**gleacaíocht** *b* gymnastics  
**gleann** *f* glen, valley  
**gléas** *f* apparatus, device, dick [slang], gadget  
**gléasta** *aid* dressed  
**gleic** *br* check; *b2* tackle  
**gleo** *f4* babble, noise  
**gleoite** *aid* gorgeous, lovely  
**glic** *aid* clever, sly  
**gliondar** *f* euphoria, glee, joy  
**gliúáil** *br* glue  
**gloine** *b4* drinking glass  
**glóir** *b2* glory, heaven  
**glór** *f1* sound, voice  
**glóthach** *b2* gel, jelly [cooking]

**glóthán** *f1* jelly  
**gluais** *br* flow, move; *b2* glossary, vocabulary  
**gluaiseacht** *b3* movement  
**gluaisrothar** *f1* motorbike, motorcycle  
**gluaisteáin** *f* cars (plural)  
**gluaisteán** *f1* car  
**glúin** *b* generation, knee  
**gnách** *aid* normal, ordinary, usual  
**gné** *b* aspect, feature, form  
**gnéas** *f1* sex  
**gnéasach** *aid* sexual  
**gníomh** *f* act, action, deed  
**gníomhach** *aid* active  
**gníomhaíocht** *b3* activity  
**gníomhaire** *f4* agent  
**gníomhú** *f* action [process], activity [chemistry; biology]  
**gnó** *f4* affair, business, concern, dealings, trading  
**gnóiteán** *f1* benefit, result  
**gnóthach** *aid* busy  
**gnóthaigh** *br* earn, gain, get, obtain  
**gnóthas** *f1* business, enterprise, firm  
**gnúis** *b2* face, facial expression  
**go** *rfh* to, until  
**go beo** *dob* vividly  
**go deo** *dob* forever  
**go fóill** *dob* yet  
**go h-uathoibríoch** *dob* automatically  
**go híseal** *dob* low  
**go húrnuá** *dob* afresh  
**go luath** shortly, soon  
**go mall** *dob* slowly  
**go minic** *dob* often  
**go raibh maith agat** thank you [to one person]  
**go tapa** *dob* quickly  
**go tintrí** *dob* hotly  
**go tobann** suddenly  
**gob** *f* beak, bill, spout, tip [of knife]  
**goid** *br* steal; *b3* theft  
**goilliúnach** *aid* sensitive, touchy [person]  
**goirín** *f4* pimple, spot  
**goiríneach** *aid* spotty  
**goirmín** *f4* delicate person, pansy [botany]  
**goirt** *aid* bitter, salty  
**gol** *f1* crying, weeping  
**gonc** *f1* rebuff, snub  
**gonta** *aid* abrupt, hurt, hurtful (remark), pained, pithy, terse, wounded  
**good day** *dia dhuit*  
**gor** *br* heat; *f1* hatch  
**goradán** *f1* incubator  
**gorm** *aid* blue  
**gort** *f1* field  
**gorta** *f4* famine, hunger  
**gortach** *aid* barren, hungry, mean

**gortaigh** *br* harm, hurt, injure  
**gortaithe** *aid* hurt, injured  
**gortú** *f* injury  
**grá** *f4* love, sweetheart  
**gradam** *f* prestige  
**graifítí** *f4* graffiti  
**gráin** *b* disgust, distaste  
**gráinneog** *b2* hedgehog  
**gram** *f* gram  
**gramadach** *b2* grammar  
**grámhar** *aid* affectionate, loving  
**gránna** *aid* disagreeable, ugly  
**grásta** grace  
**grástúil** *aid* graceful  
**gráta** *f4* grate, hearth  
**gread** *br* batter, beat (wings), bump, chatter (teeth), hammer [fig], pound, shove, smach, stamp (feet), swish, thump, wallop (tail), whisk (eggs)  
**greamaigh** *br* fasten, grip, stick, tape  
**greamán** *f1* sticker  
**greann** *f1* humour  
**greannach** *f1* irritant; *aid* irritant, irritating  
**greannmhar** *aid* funny  
**greanta** *aid* beautiful (literature), graven, incised, lapidary, polished, shapely  
**gréasaí** *f4* cobbler, shoe maker  
**greim** *f* bite, grip  
**gréine** *aid* solar  
**gréithe** *b* tableware  
**grian** *b* sun, sunshine  
**grianán** *f1* conservatory, summer house  
**grianfhuinneamh** solar energy  
**grianmhar** *aid* bright, cheerful, sunny  
**grianstad** *f* solstice  
**grinneall** *f1* bed, bottom [of a river, valley], floor  
**groí** *aid* robust, sturdy, vigorous  
**gruagaire** *f* hairdresser  
**gruaig** *b* hair  
**grúdaigh** *br* brew  
**grúdlann** *b2* brewery  
**grúm** *f1* groom  
**grúmaeir** *f3* groom  
**grúpa** *f* group  
**guais** *b2* hazard  
**gual** *f* coal  
**gualainn** *b2* shoulder  
**guarantee** *b* ráthaíocht  
**guí** *b* prayer  
**guigh** *br* pray  
**guine** *b4* guinea fowl  
**guma** *f4* gum  
**gúna** *f4* dress, frock, gown  
**gunna** *f4* gun  
**gúta** *f4* gout

**guth** *f3* voice  
**guthán** *f* phone, telephone  
**guthán póca** *f* cell phone, mobile phone

## H

**haca** *f4* hockey  
**haemaifiliach** *aid* haemophilic; *f1* haemophilic  
**Háig** *b2* The Hague  
**haingear** *f1* hangar  
**haircín** *f* hurricane  
**haiste** *f4* hatch  
**halla** *f4* auditorium, hall  
**hamster** *f1* hamster  
**hanla** *f4* handle, handlebar  
**hart** *f1* heart (cards)  
**hata** *f4* hat  
**hearóin** *b2* heroin  
**héileacaptar** *f1* helicopter  
**héiliam** *f4* helium  
**héilics** *f4* helix  
**hi-fi** *f4* hi-fi  
**hiatas** *f1* hiatus, interruption  
**hidrigin** *b2* hydrogen  
**hidrileictreach** *aid* hydroelectric  
**hiéana** *f4* hyena  
**híleantóir** *f3* highlander  
**hiodrálach** *aid* hydraulic  
**hiodrant** *f1* hydrant  
**hiodróideach** *f1* hydroid  
**Hiondúch** *f1* Hindu  
**hiopnóisigh** *br* hypnotize  
**hipeartrófacht** *b3* hypertrophy  
**hipitéis** *b2* hypothesis  
**histéire** *b4* hysteria  
**histéireach** *aid* hysterical  
**hómaighnéasach** *aid* homosexual; *f1* homosexual  
**hopa** *f4* hop (botanic)  
**hormón** *f1* hormone  
**huscaí** *f4* husky

## I

**í** *for* her  
**i** *rfh* in  
**i do aonar** alone  
**i gceannas ar** in charge of  
**i gcónaí** *dob* always  
**i mbaol** *rfh* in danger  
**iad** *for* they  
**Iarácach** *f1* Iraqi, Iraquian; *aid* Iraqi, Iraquian  
**Iaránach** *f1* Iranian; *aid* Iranian  
**iarann** *f1* iron  
**iarchéimí** *f* postgraduate

**iargúltacht** *b3* remoteness  
**iarmhairt** *b* consequence, consequent, effect, impact, ramification, repercussion, spillover  
**iarmhír** *b2* extension, suffix  
**iarnáil** *b3* ironing; *br* iron  
**iarnóin** *b3* afternoon  
**iarr** *br* request, seek  
**iarracht** *b* effort  
**iarraidh** *b* attempt, demand, request  
**iarratas** *f1* query  
**iarrthóir** *f3* candidate  
**iarsmalann** *b2* museum  
**iarthar** *f1* west  
**iasacht** *b3* loan  
**iasc** *f1* fish; *br* fish  
**iasc órga** goldfish  
**iascaire** *f4* fisherman  
**iascaireacht** *b* angling, fishing  
**idéalach** *aid* ideal, perfect  
**idir** *rfh* about, between  
**idirbhliain** *b3* transition year  
**idirchontae** *aid* inter county  
**idirdhealú** *f* differentiation, discrimination, distinction  
**idirlíon** *f* internet  
**idirmheánach** *aid* intermediate  
**idirnáisiúnta** *aid* international  
**idirspléachas** *aid* interdependence  
**ídiú** *f* consumption  
**ifreann** *f* hell  
**ilchríoch** *b2* continent  
**ildaite** *aid* multicolored, multicoloured  
**ilphósadh** *f* polygamy  
**im** *f* butter  
**imeachtaí** *f* proceedings  
**imeall** *f* border, edge, fringe, margin, outskirts [of city]  
**imigh** *br* depart, deviate, take off  
**imir** *br* play; *b* overtone, shade, tint  
**imir bulaíocht ar** *br* bully  
**imirce** *b* migration  
**imirt** *b* play  
**inní** *b* anxiety, worry  
**imníoch** *aid* anxious, nervous  
**imrisean** *f1* impression [mental image]  
**imreasc** *f1* iris [eye]  
**imreoir** *f* player  
**imscríobh** *br* circumscribe  
**imscrúdaigh** *br* investigate  
**in aghaidh** *rfh* against  
**in aice láimhe** *rfh* close by  
**in-athnuaite** *aid* renewable  
**in-bhithmhille** *aid* biodegradable  
**ina dhiaidh sin** *dob* afterwards  
**inadhainte** *aid* flammable, inflammable  
**inathnuaiteán** *f1* renewable  
**inbhear** *f* estuary, firth  
**inbhuanaithe** *aid* sustainable  
**inchinn** *b2* brain  
**Indiach** *f1* Indian; *aid* Indian  
**indiúscartha** *aid* disposable  
**ingearán** *f1* helicopter  
**inghlachta** *aid* acceptable  
**inimirce** *b* immigration  
**iníon** *b* daughter  
**Iníon** *b* Miss [person's title]  
**inis** *b2* island; *br* relate, reveal, tell  
**iniúch** *br* audit  
**iniúchadh** *f* audit, inspection  
**iniúcháir** *f3* auditor  
**inlasta** *aid* flammable, inflammable  
**inlíon** *f1* intranet  
**inné** *dob* yesterday; yesterday  
**inneall** *f1* engine, motor  
**inneall níocháin** *f1* washing machine  
**innealtóir** *f3* engineer  
**inní** *f4* bowels  
**inniú** *dob* today  
**inscríbhinn** *b2* inscription  
**insint** *b2* narrative  
**insligh** *br* insulate  
**insliú** *f* insulation  
**instealladh** *f* injection  
**intinn** *b2* intent, intention, mind  
**íobairt** *b3* sacrifice  
**íobartach** *f1* victim  
**íoc** *f3* charge, pay, payment, rate; *br* pay  
**íochtarach** *aid* bottom, inferior, lower, northern  
**íoctha** *aid* paid  
**Iodáilis** *b2* Italian language  
**Iodálach** *f1* Italian; *aid* Italian  
**íogair** *aid* delicate, sensitive  
**íógart** *f1* yoghurt, yogurt  
**íol** *f1* idol  
**íolar** *f1* eagle  
**íolra** *f4* plural [ling]  
**iomáí** *aid* many  
**iomáin** *b3* hurling; *br* hurl, play hurling  
**iomáint** *b3* hurling  
**iomaiócht** *b3* competition, rivalry  
**iomaire** *f4* furrow, ridge  
**iomarca** *b4* excess  
**iomard** *f1* affliction, hardship, reproach  
**iomchuí** *aid* appropriate, fitting  
**íomhá** *b4* image  
**iomlachtadh** *f1* ferrying, passage, transport  
**iomlán** *dob* absolutely; *aid* all, complete, overall, thorough, total, utter, whole; *f1* all, total, whole  
**iomlaoid** *b2* change, fluctuation, shift  
**iomlat** *f1* mischievousness  
**iomluaigh** *br* agitate, exercise, mention, move, propose



**iompair** *br* carry  
**iompar** *f* behaviour, transport  
**iomparán** *f* van  
**Iompróir an Uisce** *f3* Aquarius  
**iompú thart** *f* U-turn  
**íon** *aid* pure  
**ionad** *f* center [e.g. touristic centre], centre, venue  
**ionad vótála** *f1* polling-booth  
**ionadaí** *f* representative, substitute [person]  
**ionadaigh** *br* replace, represent, substitute  
**ionadh** *f* surprise, wonder  
**ionann** *aid* equal, identical, same  
**ioncam** *f1* income  
**ionchur** *f* input  
**ionfhabhtú** *f* infection  
**ionga** *b5* fingernail, nail [anat.]  
**ionracas** *f* honesty, integrity, sincerity  
**ionsá** *f4* insertion, intrusion  
**ionsaí** *f* attack, attempt  
**ionsaigh** *br* attack  
**ionsaitheach** *aid* aggressive  
**ionstraim** *b2* instrument  
**iontach** *aid* amazing, wonderful  
**iontas** *f1* amazement, surprise  
**ionúin** *aid* beloved, dear  
**iora rua** *f4* (red) squirrel  
**iora talún** *f4* chipmunk  
**íoróin** *b2* irony  
**Ioruach** *f1* Norwegian; *aid* Norwegian  
**Ioruais** *b2* Norwegian language  
**Ioruas** *b2* Norwegian (language)  
**Íosa** *f4* Jesus  
**íoslach** *f1* basement  
**Íoslainnis** *b2* Icelandic language  
**Íoslannach** *aid* Icelandic; *f1* Icelander  
**íoslódáil** *br* download  
**Iosrael** *f4* Israel  
**Iosraelach** *f1* Israeli; *aid* Israeli  
**iris** *b2* journal, magazine  
**iriseoir** *f* journalist  
**is fearr** best  
**is lú** *aid* smallest  
**íseal** *aid* low  
**ísligh** *br* depress, lower  
**ispín** *f4* sausage  
**istigh** *aid* inside  
**istír** *dob* ashore  
**ith** *br* to eat  
**Iúil** *b4* July  
**iúl** *f1* attention, knowledge  
**Iúpatar** *f* Jupiter

## J

**jab** *f* job

## K

## L

**lá** *f* day  
**lá breithe** birthday  
**Lá breithe sona duit** Happy birthday  
**Lá Fhéile Pádraig** Saint Patrick's Day  
**Lá Fhéile Vailintín** Valentine's Day  
**lá vótála** *f* polling day  
**labhair** *br* speak  
**labhairt** *b3* manner of speech  
**lacáiste** *f4* allowance, discount, rebate  
**lách** *aid* affable, friendly  
**lacha** *b* duck  
**láchan** *b3* dawning  
**lachín** *b4* duckling  
**lachna** *aid* drab, dull grey, dun  
**lacht** *f3* milk, yield of milk  
**lachtach** *aid* lactic, milky, tearful  
**lachtadh** *f* lactation  
**lád** *f1* watercourse  
**ládáil** *b3* cargo, lading; *br* lade  
**ládanam** *f1* laudanum  
**ladar** *f1* ladle  
**ladasach** *aid* obstinate, self-willed  
**ladhar** *b2* claw, fistful, fork, interdigital, prong, toe  
**ladhrach** *aid* clawed, forked, pronged, toed  
**ladrann** *f1* robber  
**ladúsach** *aid* pert, silly, wheedling  
**laethanta** *f* days  
**laethanta saoire** *f* holidays, vacation  
**laethúil** *aid* daily  
**laftán** *f* ledge [geology]  
**lag** *aid* weak  
**lagachar** *f1* faintness, weakness  
**lagaigh** *br* weaken  
**lágair** *f1* lager  
**laghairt** *b2* lizard  
**laghdaigh** *br* decrease, diminish  
**laibhe** *b4* lava  
**Laidin** *b2* Latin (language)  
**láidir** *aid* strong  
**laige** weaknesses  
**láir** *b5* mare  
**láirinciam** *f4* lawrencium  
**láithreach** *aid* immediate, present  
**Laitviach** *f1* Latvian; *aid* Latvian  
**Laitvis** *b2* Latvian (language)  
**lámh** *b* hand  
**lámhainn** *b2* glove  
**lámhleabhar** *f1* handbook, manual  
**lamhnán** *f1* bladder, cyst

**lámhscríbhinn** *b2* manuscript  
**lampa** *f* lamp  
**lán** *rei* full  
**lánaimseartha** *aid* full-time  
**lánchosc** *f1* embargo  
**lándeic** *b2* flush deck  
**lándeimhneach** *aid* certain about something, positive  
**lánstad** *f4* full stop, period  
**lántaca** *f4* full-back  
**lánteas** *f3* total heat  
**lántosaí** *f4* full-forward  
**lánúnas** *f1* sexual union  
**lao** *f4* calf  
**laoch** *f* hero, warrior  
**laofheoil** *b3* veal  
**lapa** *f* flipper, paw  
**lapadaíl** *br* paddle [shallow water]  
**lár** *f1* centre, floor, ground, middle  
**lardrús** *f1* larder  
**láreasna** *b4* midrib  
**lárinchinn** *b2* mid-brain, midbrain  
**lárnach** *aid* central  
**las** *br* fire, ignite, light  
**lasair** *b5* blaze, flame  
**lasán** *f1* flame, flash, match  
**lasc** *b2* beat, flog, lash, switch, trounce, whip  
**lastóir** *f* lighter  
**láthair** *b* location, site  
**láthair na coire** *f3* crime scene  
**le** *rth* against, by, for, to, with  
**le do thoil** please  
**leaba** *b* bed  
**leabhal** *f1* libel  
**leabhar** *f* book  
**leabharlann** *b2* library  
**leabharlannaí** *f4* librarian  
**leabhragán** *f* book case, bookcase  
**leacan** *f1* tile  
**léacht** *b* lecture  
**leacht níocháin** *f3* washing-up liquid  
**leachtaigh** *br* liquefy, liquidate  
**léachtóir** *f3* lecturer, reader (at University)  
**leadóg** *b* tennis  
**leadóg faiche** *b2* lawn tennis  
**leadránach** *aid* boring  
**leag** *br* demolish, knock down, lay, lower  
**leagan** *f1* version  
**leáigh** *br* dissolve, melt, thaw  
**léamh** *f1* read, reading  
**leamhachán** *f1* marsh-mallow, marshmallow  
**leamhán** *f1* elm  
**leamhan** *f1* moth  
**lean** *br* continue, extend [mathematics], follow  
**léan** *f1* anguish, sorrow, woe  
**lean ort** *br* continue

**léana** *f4* lawn  
**leanbaí** *aid* childish, childlike, infantile  
**leanbaíocht** *b3* childhood, childishness, puerility  
**leanbh** *f* baby, child  
**léanmhar** *aid* agonizing, distressed, grievous, sorrowful  
**léann** *f1* learning, scholarship, study  
**leannán** *f* lover  
**leantóir** *f3* fan, follower, trailer  
**leaptón** *f1* lepton  
**léaráid** *b2* diagram  
**léargas** *f* insight, sight, visibility  
**léarscáil** *b2* map  
**leas** *f3* benefit, fertiliser, fertilizer, good, interest  
**léas** *f1* blister, glimmer, radiance, ray of light, weal  
**leas-** *rei* by-, deputy, step-, vice-  
**leasathair** *f* step father, stepfather  
**leasmhac** *f1* stepson  
**leasmháthair** *b5* stepmother  
**leathan** *aid* broad, wide  
**leathanach** *f1* page  
**leathar** *f1* leather  
**leathchapall** *f1* cob  
**leathnú** *br* Extending  
**leathscoite** *aid* semi-detached  
**leathstad** *f4* semicolon  
**leatrom** *f1* bias, inequality, injustice, oppression  
**léibheann** *f1* level space, plateau, platform, terrace  
**leiceann** *f* cheek  
**leicneach** *b2* mumps  
**leictreachas** *f1* electricity  
**leictreoir** *f3* electrician  
**leictreon** *f1* electron  
**leid** *b2* tip [pointer]  
**léigh** *br* read  
**leigheas** *br* heal [health]; *f* cure, healing, medicine [medicinal], medicine [practice], remedy [law]  
**léim** *br* jump, jump up  
**léine** *b* shirt, tunic  
**leipreachán** *f1* leprechaun  
**léirigh** *br* demonstrate, depict, explain, graph [mathematics], illustrate, make clear, show  
**léiriúchán** *f* illustration  
**léirmheas** *f3* review  
**léirsteanach** *aid* insightful, perceptive  
**léirthuisicint** *b3* appreciation  
**leis** *b2* thigh; *dob* also, exposed, uncovered  
**leisce** *b4* reluctance  
**leisciúil** *aid* lazy  
**leispiach** *f1* lesbian; *aid* lesbian  
**leite** *b5* porridge

**leithead** *f1* breadth, cloth (sailing), fly (of flag), gauge, width  
**leitheadach** *aid* broad, prevalent, proud, wide; *f1* spoonbill  
**léitheoir** *f* reader  
**léitheoireacht** *b3* reading  
**leithinis** *b2* peninsula  
**leithleach** *aid* distinct, selfish, separate, unique  
**leithreas** *f1* lavatory, toilet  
**leithscéal** *f* apology  
**leitís** *b2* lettuce  
**leochaileach** *aid* frail, tender  
**leon** *f1* lion; *br* wound  
**leor** *aid* ample, sufficient  
**leoraí** *f4* lorry  
**liach anraith** *b2* soup ladle  
**liamhás** *f* ham  
**liath** *aid* grey  
**liathán** *f1* spleen  
**liathróid** *b* ball  
**Liatroim** *f3* Leitrim  
**lig** *br* let  
**ligean** *f1* leak, leakage, let (sport), play  
**lile** *b4* lily  
**limistéar** *f1* area, district, territory  
**líne** *b4* line, row (line)  
**líníocht theicniúil** technical drawing  
**linn** *b2* pond  
**linn snámha** *b2* swimming pool  
**linntreog** *b2* pothole  
**lintile** *b4* lentil  
**liobrálach** *aid* liberal  
**liobrálaí** *f* liberal  
**líofa** *aid* fluent  
**liom** *rfh* with me  
**líomh** *br* file [make smooth]  
**líomhán** *f* file [tool]  
**líomóid** *b* lemon  
**líon** *br* fill; *f* flax, linen, net [fishing]  
**líonánach** *b2* spiked water-milfoil  
**líonléitheoir** *f* web browser  
**líonmhar** *aid* complete, full, numerous  
**lionn** *f3* humour [bad]  
**lionn dubh** *f* depression, melancholy  
**líonrith** *f4* panic  
**lionsa** *f4* lens  
**liopa** *f4* lip  
**Liospóin** *b4* Lisbon  
**liosta** *f4* list  
**liostáil** *br* enlist, subscribe [computers]  
**Liotuánach** *f1* Lithuanian; *aid* Lithuanian  
**líreacán** *f1* lollipop  
**liteartha** *aid* literal, literary, literate  
**litir** *b* letter  
**litrigh** *br* spell  
**litríocht** *b3* literature

**liú** *f* yell  
**liúigh** *br* yell  
**liúntas** *f1* allowance  
**lobh** *br* decay, rot  
**lobhar** *f1* leper, weak person  
**lobhra** *b4* leprosy  
**loch** *f* lake  
**lochán** *f1* pond, small lake  
**lochlannach** viking  
**lóchrann** *f1* lamp, lantern, light  
**lofa** *aid* decayed, rotten  
**logall** *f1* socket  
**logánta** *aid* local  
**loiceadh** *f* failure, refusal  
**loighic** *b2* logic  
**lóis** *b2* lotion  
**loisc** *br* burn, scorch, sting  
**lóiste** *f4* lodge  
**lóistín** *f* accomodation, lodging  
**loit** *br* damage, hurt, injure, spoil  
**lom** *aid* bare, close, flat (denial), thin; *dob* flatly; *br* denude, lay bare, mow, shear  
**lomaire faiche** *f4* lawn mower  
**lomán** *f1* log, tree trunk  
**lomnacht** *aid* naked  
**lomra** *f4* fleece  
**lón** *f1* food, lunch, provision, repast, supply  
**lon dubh** *f1* blackbird  
**long** *b2* ship  
**lonnú** *f* settlement, stay  
**lonrach** *aid* luminous, shiny  
**lonraigh** *br* shine  
**lorg** *br* seek  
**loscann** *f* frog  
**luaidhe** *b* lead [metal]  
**luaidreán** *f1* gossip, rumour  
**luaigh** *br* cite, mention  
**luaith** *b3* ash, ashes  
**luaithreadán** *f1* ashtray  
**luamh** *f1* yacht  
**luamhaire** *f4* yachtsman  
**luamhaireacht** *b3* yachting  
**Luan** *f1* Monday  
**luas** *f1* pace, speed, velocity  
**luascadh suas** *f* upswing  
**luath** *aid* early, fast, quick  
**lúbra** *f4* maze  
**luch** *b* mouse  
**lúcháir** *b* delight, glee, joy  
**lucharachán** *f1* elf, leprechaun, pigmy  
**luchóg** *b* mouse  
**lucht** *f4* group (of people); charge  
**Lucsamburg** *f4* Luxembourg  
**lúfar** *aid* agile, athletic  
**luí gréine** *f4* sunset  
**luibh** *b2* herb

**lúide** *rfh* minus  
**Luimneach** Limerick  
**luimneach** *f1* limerick [poetry]  
**luisne** *b4* glow, glow, lustre  
**lúithnire** *f* athlete  
**Lúnasa** *f4* August  
**lus** *f3* herb, plant  
**lus an chromchinn** *f3* daffodil  
**lus mic rí** *f3* basil  
**lus mín** *f3* dill  
**lus mionla** *f3* forget-me-not  
**lus na gloine** *f3* glasswort  
**lus na gréine** *f3* sunflower  
**lus na mbrat** *f3* thyme (wild)  
**lúthcleasaíocht** *b3* athletics

## M

**má** *if*  
**mac** *f* son  
**mac léinn** student [college]  
**mac tíre** *f* wolf  
**macalla** *f* echo  
**macántacht** *b* honesty, sincerity, [moral soundness] integrity  
**madra** *f4* dog  
**madra rua** fox  
**madra uisce** *f* otter  
**magadh** *f1* derision, mockery, ridicule  
**magairle** *f* testicle  
**maide** *f4* stick  
**maidin** *b* morning  
**Maidrid** *b4* Madrid  
**maígh** *br* boast, claim, envy, state  
**Maigh Eo** *b* Mayo  
**maighdean** *b2* maiden, virgin  
**maighdeanas** *f1* virginity  
**maighdeanúil** *aid* virgin  
**maighdeog** *b2* pivot  
**maignéisiam** *f4* magnesium  
**máinlia** *f4* surgeon  
**mainséar** *f* manger  
**maíomh** *br* to claim; *f* assertion, boast, statement  
**mair** *br* to live [exist], to survive  
**mairg** *b2* sorrow, woe  
**mairnéalach** *f1* mariner, sailor, seaman  
**Máirt** Tuesday  
**mairteoil** *b3* beef  
**maisitheoir** *f3* decorator  
**maisiúchán** *f1* decoration  
**maistíneacht** *br* bully  
**maith** *br* forgive, waive; *aid* good  
**maitheamh** *f1* abatement, forgiveness, remission  
**maithiúnas** *f* amnesty, forgiveness

**máithreachas** *f1* maternity, motherhood  
**mála** *f* bag  
**mala** *b4* eyebrow  
**mála láimhe** *f4* handbag  
**mála scoile** *f4* schoolbag  
**maláire** *b4* malaria  
**malartán** *f1* job center, job centre  
**mall** *aid* slow  
**mallaithe** *aid* damned  
**mamáí** mam, mammy, mom  
**mamá** grandma, granny  
**manach** *f* monk  
**mangaire** *f4* chapman, hawker  
**maoin** *b2* property, wealth  
**maoineach** *aid* wealthy  
**maoinigh** *br* endow, finance, fund  
**maol** *aid* bald, blunt  
**maor** *f* supervisor  
**maorlathach** *f1* bureaucrat  
**mapa** *f4* map  
**mar** because; *rfh* as, for, like  
**maráigh** *br* kill  
**marbh** *aid* dead  
**marbhlann** *b2* morgue, mortuary  
**marcach** *f1* horseman, rider  
**marcaíocht** ride [fair; carnival]; horse riding  
**marfach** *aid* deadly, fatal, lethal, mortal  
**margadh** *f1* bargain, deal, market, market place  
**margaíocht** *b3* marketing  
**marla** *f4* marl, modeling clay  
**marmar** *f1* marble  
**marmat** *f1* marmot  
**maróg** *b2* pudding  
**Mars** *f* Mars  
**mart** *f1* bullock, cow [slaughtered]  
**Márta** *f* March  
**marthanóir** *f* survivor  
**marú** *f* killing, slaughter  
**más** *f1* buttock, thigh  
**masc** *f1* mask  
**masla** *f4* insult  
**maslaigh** *br* insult  
**mata** *b2* maths  
**matamaitic** *b2* mathematics, maths  
**máthair** *b* mother  
**máthair shúigh** *b* squid  
**mathshlua** *f* horde  
**mé** *for* I, me  
**meá** *b4* balance, measure, scales  
**meabhrach** *aid* conscious  
**meabhrán** *f1* memo, memorandum  
**meacan** *f1* root crop, tuberous root  
**meacan bán** *f1* parsnip  
**meacan biatais** *f1* beetroot  
**meacan dearg** *f1* carrot  
**meáchan** *f1* weight

**méadaigh** *br* enlarge, increase  
**meadaracht** *b3* metre (poetry)  
**meadhg** *f1* whey  
**méadú** *f* enlargement, increase  
**meafar** *f1* metaphor  
**meáin chruthaitheacha** *f* creative media  
**meáin chumarsáide** communications media  
**méala** *f4* grief, sorrow  
**mealbhacán** *f1* melon  
**mealbhacán uisce** *f1* water melon  
**meall** *br* charm, coax, deceive, delude, disappoint, entice, persuade; *f1* ball, lump, protuberance  
**mealltach** *aid* sexy  
**meán** *f1* average, medium, middle; *rei* average, mean, medium, middle  
**Meán Fómhair** *f* September  
**meán oíche** *f* midnight  
**meancóg** *b2* blunder, mistake  
**méanfach** *b2* yawn  
**meangadh** *f* smile  
**meánscoil** *b2* secondary school  
**méar** *b2* finger  
**méar coise** *b2* toe  
**méara** *f4* mayor  
**mearbhall** *f* dizziness  
**mearcair** *f* mercury  
**Mearcair** *f* Mercury  
**meargánta** *aid* foolhardy, reckless  
**méaróg chuimhne** *b2* memory stick  
**meas** *br* assess, estimate, evaluate, guess; *f* respect  
**measc** *br* mix up, stir  
**meascán** *f1* compound, mix, mixture  
**meata** *aid* gastly, gone bad, sick, spineless  
**meatacht** *b3* cowardice, decay, decline  
**meath** *f* decay, decline, fade, rot  
**meathán** *f1* sapling, splinter, sucker  
**meathlaigh** *br* decay, decline, deteriorate, fail, sicken  
**méathras** *f* fat [culinary]  
**Meicsiceach** *f1* Mexican; *aid* Mexican  
**Meicsiceo** *f4* Mexico  
**méid** *b2* magnitude, size, value  
**meidhreach** *aid* frisky, jolly, perky  
**meilteoir caife** *f3* coffee grinder  
**méin** *b2* bearing, disposition, mind  
**méiniúil** *aid* friendly, well-disposed, [of land] fertile  
**meirbh** *aid* close, languid, sultry, weak  
**meirdreachas** *f1* harlotry, prostitution  
**meirge** *f4* banner, standard  
**Meiriceá** *f4* America  
**Meiriceánach** *aid* American  
**meirleachas** *f1* banditry, outlawry, villainy  
**meirtne** *b4* dejection, weakness, weariness

**meisce** *f4* drunkenness, inebriation, intoxication  
**meisceoir** *f3* drunk, drunkard  
**meitéar** *f1* meteor  
**méith** *b2* fat, fat meat, fertility, richness; *aid* fat, fertile, rich  
**méithe** *b4* fatness, richness  
**Meitheamh** *f1* June  
**meitiolamfaitimín** *f4* methamphetamine  
**meon** *f1* attitude, character, disposition, mind, temperament  
**mí** *b* month  
**mí na meala** *b* honeymoon  
**mí-** *rei* bad, dis-, evil, ill, mis-, un-  
**mí-ionraic** *aid* dishonest  
**mian** *b2* desire, wish  
**miangas** *f1* concupiscence, craving, desire  
**mianra** *f4* mineral  
**mias phióige** *b2* pie dish  
**miasniteoir** *f3* dishwasher  
**Mícheál** *f* Michael  
**mícheart** *aid* incorrect, wrong  
**micrea** *rei* micro  
**micreascóp** *f1* microscope  
**micreathonn** *b2* microwave  
**micreathonnach** *aid* microwave  
**mídhleathach** *aid* illegal  
**mífheilteachas** *f1* malapropism  
**mífhoighne** *b4* impatience  
**mífhoighneach** *aid* impatient  
**míghéanasach** *aid* indecent  
**mil** *b3* honey  
**míle** thousand; *f* mile  
**míleata** *aid* military  
**milis** *aid* sweet  
**míliú** *f4* thousandth; *aid* thousandth  
**mill** *br* destroy, ruin, spoil  
**milliún** *f1* million  
**millte** *aid* destroyed, ruined, spoiled  
**milseáin** *f* sweets  
**milseán** *f* candy, sweet  
**milseog** *b* dessert, sweet  
**minc** *b2* mink  
**míneas** *f1* minus  
**minic** *dob* frequently, often; *aid* frequent  
**míol mór** *f* whale  
**mionchúiseach** *aid* meticulous, minor  
**mionghearrthóir** *f3* shredder  
**mionlach** *f1* minority  
**mionn** *f3* crown, oath  
**mionsonra** *f4* detail  
**mionsonraigh** *br* detail, specify  
**miontóir** *f3* meat grinder, mincer  
**mionúr** *f1* minor  
**míorúilt** *b* miracle  
**mioscaiseach** *aid* malicious, mischievous, spiteful, wicked

**míosúil** *aid* monthly  
**miotál** *f1* metal  
**miotas** *f1* myth  
**miotaseolaíocht** *b3* mythology  
**mír** *b2* item, part, portion, share  
**mire** *aid* angry, mad  
**mírialta** *aid* irregular, unruly  
**mise** *f1*, me  
**míshlachtmhar** *aid* untidy  
**misneach** *f* courage  
**misniúil** *aid* brave, cheerful, courageous  
**mithid** *aid* convenient time, due time  
**mná** *b* ladies, women  
**mo** *aid* my  
**mo bhreithlá** *f* my birthday  
**modartha** *aid* overcast  
**móide** *rff* plus  
**moill** *b2* delay, hindrance, stop  
**móin** *b3* peat, turf  
**móinéar** *f* meadow  
**mol** *br* advocate [put forward], applaud, commend, praise, propose, recommend, recommend submit, suggest  
**moladh** *f* applause, commendation, compliment, compliment, praise, proposal, proposition, suggestion  
**moncaí** *f* monkey  
**mór** *aid* big, great, large, large-scale  
**móramh** *f1* majority  
**mórán** *aid* many, much  
**mórmheas** *f3* high esteem  
**muc** *b* pig  
**múch** *br* extinguish (flame), muffle, quench, shut down, stifle, switch off; *b2* fume  
**muiceoil** *b3* pork  
**muid** *for* we  
**muiléad** *f1* millet  
**múin** *br* teach  
**muince** *b4* necklace  
**múineadh** *f* politeness  
**muinéal** *f1* neck, neckline  
**muinín** *b2* confidence, dependence, trust  
**muinéach** *aid* dependable, trustworthy  
**múinte** *aid* polite, well-bred  
**muintearas** *b1* belonging, friendship, relationship [religion], sense of belonging  
**múinteoir** *f* teacher  
**muintir** extended family, folks  
**muir** *b* sea  
**muireitleán** *f1* seaplane  
**muireolaíocht** *b3* oceanography  
**muirín** *f4* scallop  
**muirnich** *br* cherish  
**muirín** *f4* beloved, darling, sweetheart  
**muisiriún** *f1* mushroom  
**mullach** *f1* ridge, summit, top

**mún** *br* piss, urinate; *f1* piss, urine  
**muna** *if* [negative: if you don't]  
**mura** *unless*  
**murnán** *f1* ankle  
**murtall** *f* obesity  
**músaem** *f1* museum

## N

**ná** *do not, don't*  
**na** *airt* the [plural]  
**Na Bahámaí** Bahamas  
**na healaíona** *b2* arts  
**na hÉisc** *b* Pisces  
**Na Scigirí** Faroe Islands  
**nádúr** *f* nature  
**naimhdeach** *aid* hostile  
**naimhdeas** *f1* hostility  
**naíonán** *f1* infant  
**naíonra** *f* nursery school, play school, pre-school  
**náire** *b4* shame  
**náireach** *aid* shameful  
**náisiún** *f1* nation  
**náisiúnta** *aid* national, nationwide  
**náisiúntacht** *b3* nationality  
**namhaid** *f5* enemy  
**naofa** *aid* divine, hallowed, holy, sacred  
**naofacht** *b3* holiness, sanctity  
**naoi** *nine*  
**naomh** *f1* saint  
**Naomh Bhríde** *b* St. Brigit  
**naoscaire** *f* sniper  
**naprún** *f1* apron, roach (sailing), skirt  
**nasc** *f* connection, link; *br* connect, link, tie  
**nathair** *b5* serpent, snake  
**nathair nimhe** *b* snake  
**neach** *f* being  
**neacht** *b3* niece  
**neachtlan** *b* laundry  
**nead** *b2* nest  
**neamh** *b* heaven  
**neamhaí** *aid* celestial, heavenly  
**neamhchiontach** *aid* innocent, not guilty  
**neamhchoinníollach** *aid* unconditional  
**neamhchoitianta** *aid* extraordinary, unusual  
**neamhdhleathach** *aid* illegal  
**neamhní** *f4* nothing, nought  
**neamhréadúil** *aid* unrealistic  
**neamhshiméadrach** *aid* asymmetric, asymmetrical  
**neamhshonrach** *aid* indefinite [grammatical]  
**neamhshuim** *b2* disregard, indifference, unconcern  
**neamhspleách** *aid* independent  
**neamhspleáchas** *f1* autonomy, independence  
**neantóg** *b2* common nettle

**néaróg** *b2* nerve  
**neart** *f* strength  
**neas-suigh** *br* juxtapose  
**neascóid** *b2* boil  
**Neiptiún** *f* Neptune  
**neodrach** *aid* neutral  
**neodrón** *f1* neutron  
**nia** *f4* nephew  
**niachas** *f1* chivalry  
**nialas** *f1* zero  
**nigh** *br* wash  
**nimh** *b2* poison  
**nimhigh** *br* poison  
**nimhiúil** *aid* poisonous  
**nimhneach** *aid* painful, sore, spiteful, touchy  
 [person]  
**nimhniú morgach** septic poisoning  
**níos lú** *aid* less; *dob* less; *for* less  
**níos mó** more than; *aid* more  
**níos mó ná** *aid* bigger  
**nirbheána** *f4* nirvana  
**nítrigin** *b2* nitrogen  
**nó** or  
**nócha** ninety  
**nocht** *aid* bare, nude; *br* disclose, expose, reveal, strip, uncover  
**nod giorrúcháin** *f1* abbreviation  
**noiméad** minute [time]  
**noín** *b3* noon  
**noínín** *f4* daisy  
**Nollaig** *b5* Christmas, December, Yule  
**Nollaig Shona** Happy Christmas  
**nós** *f* custom, habit, trend  
**noíta** *f4* annotation, note  
**nua** *aid* new  
**nua-aimseartha** *aid* modern  
**Nua-Eabhrac** *f4* New York  
**Nua-Shéalannach** *f1* New Zealander  
**nuachtán** *f1* journal, newspaper  
**nuair** *b* when  
**nuálach** *aid* innovative  
**núicléach** *aid* nuclear  
**núicléas** *f1* nucleus

## O

**ó** *rth* from, since  
**obair** *b* labour, work  
**obair bhaile** homework  
**óbó** *f4* oboe  
**obrádlann** *b2* operating theatre  
**obráid** *b2* (surgical) operation  
**ócáid** *b2* incident, occasion  
**ócaídeach** *aid* occasional, opportune  
**ócar** *f1* ochre  
**ochlán** *f1* cause of sorrow, groan, sigh

**ocht** eight  
**ócht** *b3* virginity  
**ochtach** *f1* octave  
**ochtapas** *f1* octopus  
**ochtó** eighty  
**ocrach** *f1* hungry person; *aid* hungry  
**ocras** *f1* hunger, starvation  
**ocsaídeach** *aid* oxidizing  
**ocsaigin** *b2* oxygen  
**óg** *aid* young  
**ógánach** *f1* adolescent, juvenile, youth  
**ogham** *f1* ogham [script, inscription]  
**ógra** *f* young people, youths  
**oibreoir** *f3* actor, operator  
**oibrí** *f4* worker  
**oibrigh** *br* work  
**oíche** *b4* evening, night, night time; *aid* nightly  
**oíche mhaith** good night, goodnight  
**Oíche Shamhna** Hallowe'en, Halloween  
**óid** *b2* ode  
**oide** *f4* teacher, tutor  
**oideachas** *f* education  
**oideas** *f* prescription, recipe  
**oideasra** *f* software [uncommonly used translation]  
**oidhreacht** *b3* heritage, inheritance, legacy  
**oifig** office  
**oifigiúil** *aid* civil, official  
**óige** *b4* childhood, youth  
**oigheann** *f* oven  
**oigheann micreathonnach** *f1* microwave oven  
**oighear** *f* ice  
**oigreach** *aid* glacial  
**oil** educate, nurture, rear  
**Oileáin Fharó** Faroe Islands  
**Oileáin Fhidsí** Fiji Islands  
**oileán** *f1* island  
**oileánach** *f* islander, islandman; *aid* insular  
**Oilimpeach** *f1* Olympian; *aid* Olympic  
**oilte** *aid* qualified, trained  
**oinniún** *f1* onion  
**óinseach** *b* fool [woman], idiot [woman]  
**oir** *br* fit, suit  
**óir** because, for  
**oireachtas** *f* large gathering  
**oiread** amount, quantity  
**oiriúnach** *aid* suitable  
**oirthear** *f* east  
**oisre** *f4* oyster  
**ól** *br* drink  
**olann** *b* wool  
**olc** *aid* bad, evil  
**olcas** *f1* badness  
**Ollainnis** *b2* Dutch [language]  
**ollamh** *f1* professor  
**ollmhargadh** *f* supermarket

**ollmhór** *aid* huge, massive  
**ollscoil** *b2* university  
**ólta** *aid* drunk  
**ómós** *f* respect  
**onnmhairigh** *br* export  
**Onóir** *b* honour  
**onóir** *b* honor, honour  
**onórach** *aid* honorable, honourable  
**ór** *f* gold  
**ór Muire** *f1* marigold  
**óráid** *b2* address, oration, speech  
**orainn** *rfh* on us  
**oráiste** [fruit] orange; *aid* orange  
**Oráisteach** *f1* Orangeman  
**ord** *f1* order, procedure, sequence, sledgehammer  
**ordóg** *b* thumb  
**órga** *aid* golden [colour], golden [made of gold]  
**orgánach** *f1* organism; *aid* organic  
**orm** *rfh* on me  
**órshúlach** *f1* golden syrup  
**os comhair** *rfh* before, in front of, opposite  
**oscail** *br* open  
**oscailt** *b2* opening  
**oscailte** *aid* open  
**osna** *b4* sigh  
**osnaigh** *br* sigh  
**ospidéal** *f1* hospital  
**Osréalach** *aid* surreal  
**óstach** *f1* host, hostess  
**óstán** *f1* hotel  
**Ostarach** *f1* Austrian; *aid* Austrian  
**osteilgeoir** overhead projector  
**óstlann** *b2* hotel  
**ostrais** *b2* ostrich  
**othar** *f1* patient  
**otharcharr** *f1* ambulance  
**otharlann** *b2* hospital

## P

**pá** *f4* pay, wages  
**pábháil** *b3* pavement, paving; *br* pave  
**paca** *f4* pack  
**pacáil** *b3* packing; *br* pack  
**paidir** *b2* prayer  
**paidrín** *f4* rosary, rosary beads  
**páil** *b2* paling, stakes  
**pailéad** *f1* palette  
**pailin** *b2* pollen  
**pailis** *b2* fortress, palace, palisade  
**pailliún** *f1* pavilion  
**pailm** *b2* palm  
**pailnigh** *br* pollinate  
**paimfléad** *f1* pamphlet  
**paincréas** *f1* pancreas

**painéal gréine** solar panel  
**páipéar** *f* paper  
**páipéar vótála** ballot paper  
**páirc** *b* field, park, pitch  
**Páirc an Chrócaigh** Croke Park  
**páirt** *b2* role  
**páirtaimseartha** *aid* part-time  
**paisean** *f1* passion [strong emotion]  
**paiseanta** *aid* passionate  
**paiste** *f* patch [computers]  
**pálás** *f1* palace  
**pancóg** *b2* pancake  
**pápa** *f4* pope  
**paráid** *b2* parade  
**paraisiút** *f1* parachute  
**Páras** *f4* Paris  
**parthas** *f1* paradise  
**pasáiste** *f* passage, passageway  
**patrarc** *f4* patriarch  
**patrún** *f1* patron, role model  
**patuaire** *b4* apathy, tepidity  
**patuar** *aid* apathetic, lukewarm  
**péacán** *f1* shoot, sprout  
**péacóg** *b2* peacock, peafowl  
**peaindí** *f4* mashed potatoes with milk and butter, tin mug  
**peann** *f* pen [writing]  
**peann luaidhe** pencil  
**pearóid** *b2* parrot  
**pearsa** *b* character, figure, person  
**pearsanta** *aid* personal  
**peata** *f* pet  
**peil** *b2* football  
**peil gaelach** *f* gaelic football  
**peil Meiriceánach** *b2* American football  
**peilbheas** *f1* pelvis  
**péinteáil** *br* paint; *b3* painting  
**péintéir** *f3* painter  
**peirsil** *b2* parsley  
**péist** *b2* monster, reptile, worm  
**peiteal** *f1* petal  
**peitreal** *f1* petrol  
**peitriam** *f4* petroleum  
**péitseog** *b2* peach  
**pian** *b* pain  
**pianó** *f4* piano  
**piardóg** *b2* crayfish [saltwater]  
**piasún** *f1* pheasant  
**píb uilleann** *b2* uilleann pipes, union pipes  
**píceáil** *b3* peek purchase  
**pictiúr** *f1* picture  
**pictiúrlann** *b* cinema  
**piléar** *f1* bullet  
**piliúr** *f1* pillow  
**pingin** *b2* penny  
**pinsean** *f1* pension



**pinsinéir** *f3* pensioner, senior citizen  
**piobaire** *f4* piper  
**piobán** *f1* hose  
**piobán copair** *f1* copper pipe  
**piobán gairdín** *1* garden hose  
**piobar** *f1* pepper  
**pioc** *br* pluck  
**piogain** *b2* penguin  
**pionna** *f4* peg, pin  
**pionós** *f1* penalty, punishment  
**pionsúirín** *f4* tweezers  
**pionta** *f4* pint  
**piopa** *f4* pipe, pipeline  
**piorra** *f4* pear  
**píosa** *f4* bit, coin, length, piece, section  
**piótsa** *f* Pizza  
**pis** *b2* pea  
**pis thalún** *b2* peanut  
**piscín** *f* kitten  
**piשאן** *f1* pea  
**piשאןach** *f1* lentil  
**piשאog** *b* superstition  
**piשאog** *b* camp, effeminate man, homosexual man [slang], pansy, queer, sissy  
**pitseámaí** *f4* pyjamas  
**plaiשאeach** *f1* plastic  
**plait** *b2* scalp  
**plámás** *f* flattery  
**pláta te** *f4* hotplate [on cooker]  
**plean** *f* plan  
**pléasc** *br* explode, shoot; *b2* blast, explosion, shot  
**pléascach** *aid* explosive  
**pléascadh** *f* blasting, explosion, shooting  
**pléascán** *f1* explosive  
**pléascánta** *aid* breezy, exuberant  
**pleidhce** *f4* fool, simpleton  
**pluais** *b* cave  
**plucach** *aid* chubby  
**plúch** *br* jam, muffle, suffocate, wreck  
**pluid** *b2* blanket  
**pluiméir** *f3* plumber  
**plúirín sneachta** *f* snowdrop  
**pluma** *f4* plum  
**plúr** *f1* flour  
**plus** *f4* plus  
**plútóiniam** *f4* plutonium  
**Plútón** *f* Pluto  
**pobal** *f1* community, population, public  
**pobalbhreith** *b2* plebiscite, poll, survey  
**poblacht** *b* republic  
**Poblacht na hÉireann** Republic of Ireland  
**Poblachtánaigh** Republicans  
**póca** *f4* pocket  
**pócar** *f1* poker  
**póg** *br* kiss; *b2* kiss

**poipín** *f4* poppy  
**póit** *b2* drunkenness, hangover  
**Pol Theas** *f* South Pole  
**Pol Thuaidh** *f* North Pole  
**polach** *aid* polar  
**Polainnis** *b2* Polish language  
**polaistiréin** *b2* polystyrene  
**polaiteoir** *f3* politician  
**polaitíocht** *b3* politics  
**polaitiúil** *aid* political  
**Polannach** *f1* Pole; *aid* Polish  
**poll** *br* pierce; *f* hole  
**pónaí** *f4* pony, ponytail  
**pónaire** *b4* bean  
**ponc** *f1* dot, point  
**Poncánach** *aid* Yank, Yankee; *f1* Yank, Yankee  
**popcheol** *f1* pop music  
**pór** *f1* breed, seed, strain  
**póraigh** *br* breed  
**port** *f1* centre, harbour, haven, jig, landing-place, mound, river-bank, seat, strong-hold, tune  
**Port Láirge** Waterford  
**Portaingéalach** *f1* Portuguese; *aid* Portuguese  
**Portaingéilis** *b2* Portuguese language  
**portán** *f1* crab  
**pós** *br* marry  
**pósadh** *f* marriage, matrimony, wedding  
**post** *f* job, mail, post  
**pósta** *aid* married  
**postáil** *br* mail, post  
**postas** *f1* postage  
**pota** *f4* pot  
**pota caife** *f4* coffee-pot  
**potaire** *f4* potter  
**prae** *b4* acquisition, prey  
**praghas** *f1* price  
**práinn** *b* emergency, urgency  
**práinneach** *aid* imperative, pressing, urgent  
**praiséidimiam** *f4* praseodymium  
**pram** *f4* pram  
**prás** *f1* brass  
**práta** potato  
**preab** *br* bounce; *b2* bounce, twitch  
**préachán** *f1* crow  
**préachta** *aid* freezing, perished  
**Preispitéireach** *aid* Presbyterian; *f1* Presbyterian  
**printíשאeach** *f1* apprentice  
**príobháideach** *aid* private  
**príomhchathair** *b5* capital city  
**príomhchócaire** *f* chef  
**príomhoide** *f4* headmaster, principal teacher  
**príomhthéama** main theme  
**prionsa** *f4* prince  
**priontáil** *b3* printing; *br* print, print off  
**príosún** *f1* jail, prison

**próca** *f4* jar  
**profa** *f4* proof [of alcohol; literature]  
**próifil** *b2* profile  
**proinn** *b2* meal  
**proinnseomra** *f4* dining room  
**promhadh** *f1* proof  
**Protastúnach** *f1* Protestant  
**prótón** *f1* proton  
**Prúisis** *b2* Prussian language  
**puball** *f1* tent  
**púca** *f4* ghost  
**púdar níocháin** *f1* washing powder  
**púic** *b2* frown, scowl  
**puifín** *f4* puffin  
**puimcín** *f4* pumpkin  
**punt** *f1* pound  
**púróg** *b2* pebble, round stone  
**putóg** *b2* gut, intestine  
**putóg dhubh** *b2* black pudding

## Q

## R

**r-phost** email  
**rábair** *f3* active athletic person, big strong man, dashing fellow, strong  
**rac** *f4* rock  
**rac-cheol** *f1* rock music  
**ráca** *f4* rake  
**racán** *f1* brawl, racket, uproar  
**rachmas** *f1* wealth  
**rachmasach** *aid* wealthy  
**racht** *f3* a fit of anger, anger, passion, violence  
**radaíocht** *b3* radiation  
**radaíocht ultraibhialait** *b3* ultraviolet radiation  
**radaitheoir** *f3* radiator  
**radathonn** *b2* radio wave  
**radharc** *f1* scene, sight, view, vision  
**radharceolaí** *f4* optician  
**rafar** *aid* prosperous, thriving  
**ráfla** *f4* rumour  
**raic** *b2* driftwood, racket, ruction, uproar, wreck, wreckage  
**raidis** *b2* radish  
**raidis fhiáin** *b2* horseradish  
**rainse** *f4* ranch  
**ráiteas** *f1* comment, statement  
**ramhar** *aid* fat, plump, thick  
**rampa** *f4* ramp  
**Rang** *f* class  
**rang teagaisc** *f3* tutorial  
**rangú** *f* category  
**rann** *f1* rhyme, verse

**rannach** *aid* departmental  
**rannóg** *b2* section  
**raon reatha** *f1* running track  
**rapcheol** *f1* rap  
**rás** *f3* race  
**rásaíocht chapall** *b3* horse-racing  
**rásúr** *f1* razor  
**rath** *f* success  
**ráth** *f3* guarantee, ring fort  
**rathaigh** prosper  
**rathúnas** *f* fortune, prosperity  
**réab** *br* rip up, shatter, tear, violate  
**reachtaigh** *br* legislate  
**reachtáil** *b3* running (managing an event)  
**reachtúil** *aid* statutory  
**réadúil** *aid* pragmatic, realistic  
**réal** *br* develop [photography]; *f1* six pence piece [old money]  
**réalta** *b* star  
**réaltacht** *b3* clarity, reality  
**réaltbhuíon** *b2* constellation  
**réalteolaíocht** *b3* astronomy  
**réaltra** *f4* galaxy  
**réamhaisnéis** *b* forecast  
**réamhaisnéis na haimsire** *b2* weather forecast  
**réamhchlaonadh** *f* prejudice  
**réamhfhocal** *f1* preposition  
**réamhrá** *f4* introduction, preface, prologue  
**reathaí** *f4* runner  
**reibiliúnach** *f* rebel; *aid* rebel  
**réigiún** *f1* region  
**réigiúnach** *aid* regional  
**reilig** *b2* graveyard  
**reiligiún** *f1* religion  
**réim** *b2* career, course, range, regimen, succession  
**réimír** *b2* prefix  
**réimniú** *f* conjugation [ling]  
**réir** *b2* command, will, wish  
**réiteach** *f1* agreement, clearance, clearing, disentanglement, level space, preparation, settlement, solution  
**reithe** *f4* ram  
**réitigh** *br* prepare, solve  
**reo** *f4* freezing, frost  
**reoán** *f1* icing  
**reoigh** *br* freeze  
**reoteoir** *f3* freezer  
**reophointe** *f4* freezing point  
**rí** *f4* king, sovereign  
**rí-** *rei* exceedingly, kingly, royal, ultra-, very  
**riabhach** *aid* dismal, dull, streaked, striped  
**riachtanas** *f1* necessity, need, requirement  
**riail** *b* authority, regulation, rule, ruler  
**rialtas** *f1* administration [politics], government  
**rialtóir** *f3* ruler, sovereign

**rialú** *f* regulation, rule, ruling [law]  
**riamh** always, ever, never [in the past]  
**ribe róibéis** *f4* prawn, shrimp  
**ridire** *f4* knight  
**rinc** *br* dance; *b2* rink  
**rince** *f4* dance, dancing  
**rinceoir** *f* dancer  
**rinn** *f3* planet, star  
**ríocht** *b3* kingdom  
**ríog** *b2* fit, impulse, spasm  
**ríoga** *aid* regal, royal  
**ríomhaire** *f* computer  
**ríomhaire glúine** *f4* laptop  
**ríomhaireacht** *b3* computer science, computing  
**ríomhchláraitheoir** *f3* programmer  
**ríomheolaíocht** *b3* computer science  
**ríomhphost** *f* e-mail  
**rís** *b2* rice  
**riteoga** *b* tights  
**rith** *br* run  
**robáil** *b3* robbery; *br* rob  
**róbat** *f1* robot  
**rocach** *aid* corrugated  
**rogha** *b4* choice, option  
**roghnach** *aid* elective, optional  
**roghnaigh** *br* choose, select  
**roghnaitheach** *aid* selective  
**roimh** ahead [position or place]; *rfh* before [in time]  
**roimhe** *dob* previous  
**roinn** *br* apportion, divide, share; *b* department  
**roinnt** several, some  
**róisín** little flower, little rose  
**rollóg** *b2* roll  
**Rómáinis** *b2* Romanian (language)  
**Rómánach** *f1* Romanian (person), Rumanian; *aid* Rumanian  
**romhat** *rfh* before you, in front of you  
**rón** *f1* horse hair, horsehair, seal  
**ronnach** *f1* mackerel, seerfish  
**rópa** *f4* rope  
**ropaire** *f4* rascal, scoundrel  
**rós** *f* rose  
**róst** *br* roast  
**roth** *f* wheel  
**rothar** *f1* bicycle, bike  
**rothlaigh** *br* gyrate, rotate, spin, twirl  
**rua** *aid* red-haired, redheaded  
**ruacan** *f1* cockle  
**ruaille buaille** *f* commotion  
**rud** *f3* circumstance, matter, thing  
**ruga** *f4* rug  
**rugbaí** *f4* rugby  
**rugbaí sraithe** *f4* rugby league  
**ruibh** *b2* sting, sulphur, venom  
**Rúiseach** *f1* Russian; *aid* Russian

**Rúisis** *b2* Russian language  
**ruitín** *f* ankle  
**rún** *f1* resolution [formal decision], secret  
**rúnaí** *f4* secretary  
**rúnmhar** *aid* secretive  
**rutarfoirdiam** *f4* rutherfordium

## S

**sa** *rfh* in  
**sábh** *f1* saw  
**sábháil** *br* save  
**sábháilteacht** *b3* safety  
**sabhaircín** *f4* primrose  
**sabhdán** *f1* sultan  
**sacsafón** *f1* saxophone  
**sadhlan** *b2* silo  
**sagart** *f* clergyman, priest  
**saghas** *f* kind, sort, type  
**saibhir** *aid* rich  
**saibhreas** *f* riches, wealth  
**saicín** *f4* sachet  
**saighdeoir** *f3* archer, inciter  
**saighdeoireacht** *b3* archery  
**saighdiúir** *f* soldier  
**saighead** *b2* arrow, bolt of lightning  
**sail** *b2* dirt  
**sáil** *b2* heel; *aid* luscious, luxurious, pretentious, self-indulgent  
**sáile** *b4* luxury  
**saileach** *b2* willow; *aid* salic  
**sailéad** *f1* salad  
**sailéad torthaí** *f1* fruit salad  
**saill** *b* fat [biology]  
**saineloái** *f4* expert, specialist  
**saineolaí** *f* expert  
**saineolas** *f1* expertise  
**sainmhínigh** *br* define  
**sainmhíniú** *f* definition, explanation  
**sainordú** *f* mandate, mandatory instruction  
**saíocht** *b3* accomplishment, learning, skill, wisdom  
**sáiste** *f* sage [herb]  
**saitleog** *b2* satellite  
**saitleog chumarsáide** *b2* communications satellite  
**saitleog gheochobhsaí** *b2* geostationary satellite  
**saitleog shaorga** *b3* artificial satellite  
**salach** *aid* dirty  
**salachar** *f1* dirt  
**salaigh** *br* mire  
**salann** *f1* salt  
**salm** *f1* psalm  
**samhail** *b3* model, simile  
**Samhain** *b3* November

**samhlaigh** *br* imagine  
**samhlaíocht** *b3* imagination  
**samhradh** *f* summer  
**sampla** *f* sample  
**san áireamh** *rfh* including  
**san uair** *aid* hourly; *dob* hourly  
**sanasaíocht** *b3* etymology  
**santach** *aid* greedy  
**saoi** *f* prophet, wise man  
**saoire** *b4* holiday, leave, vacation  
**saoirse** *b* freedom, freedom, liberty  
**saoiste** *f* boss, foreman  
**saoithiúil** bizzare, pleasant, skilled, wise  
**saol** *f1* life, time, world  
**saonta** *aid* innocent, naive  
**saor** *aid* cheap; *rfh* cheap  
**saor in aisce** *aid* free [of charge]  
**saoránach** *f1* citizen  
**saorstát** *f1* free state, freestate [history]  
**saothar** *f1* labor, labour  
**saotharlann** *b2* laboratory  
**sáraigh** *br* negotiate (difficulty), overcome, violate  
**sárlaoch** *f1* super hero  
**Sasana** *f4* England  
**Sasanach** *aid* English; *f1* Englishman, Englishwoman  
**sáspan** *f1* saucepan  
**sásta** *aid* handy, pleased, satisfied, willing  
**sástacht** *b3* contentment  
**satailít** *b2* satellite  
**Satarn** *f* Saturn  
**scadán** *f1* herring  
**scaif** *b2* scarf  
**scaip** *br* disperse, scatter  
**scairp** *b2* scorpion  
**scairt** *b2* phone call, shout; *br* burst out (sudden laughter, or sun breaking through), call, shout  
**scamall** *f1* cloud, web [bird's toes]  
**scamallach** *aid* clouded, cloudy  
**scamhóg** *b* lung  
**scamhóir** *f3* potato peeler  
**scannal** *f1* scandal  
**scannán** *f1* film, membrane  
**scanraithe** *aid* scared  
**scaoil** *br* release  
**scaoll** *f* alarm, fright, panic  
**scar** *br* detach, diverge, separate  
**scaradh** *f* separation  
**scartha** *aid* estranged, separate  
**scátáil** *b3* skating  
**scáth** *f3* shade, shadow  
**scáth báistí** *f3* umbrella  
**scáthaigh** *br* screen, shade, shadow  
**scáthán** *f1* mirror  
**scáthlán** *f1* open-ended shed, screen, shelter  
**sceach** *b2* thornbush  
**scéal** *f1* narrative, story, tale  
**scéal grinn** joke  
**scéalaí** *f* narrator, storyteller  
**sceallóga** chips, French fries  
**sceallóga prátaí** potato chips  
**sceanra** *f4* cutlery  
**sceartán** *f1* tick  
**sceideal** *f1* menu, schedule  
**scéim** *b2* design, scheme  
**sceimhle** *f* ordeal, terror, trauma  
**sceird** *b2* fell  
**sceitheadh** *f* eruption, overflow; *br* erupt, overflow  
**sceitimíní** excitement, flutter  
**scí** *f4* ski  
**sciaticé** *b4* sciatica  
**scian** *b2* knife  
**scian mhara** *b2* razor shell  
**scian phóca** *b2* penknife  
**sciar** *f* portion, share  
**sciath** *b2* screen, shield  
**sciathán** *f1* wing  
**scidil** *b2* skittle  
**sciorradh** *f* skid  
**sciorta** *f4* skirt  
**sciot** *br* snip  
**scipéad** *f1* cash register  
**scíth** *b* rest [from work]  
**sciúird** *b2* cut, dash, rush  
**sclábhaí** *f4* slave  
**scliúchas** *f* brawl, dispute, disputing, riot, rumpus, shouting, yelling  
**scoil** *b* school  
**scoilt** *b2* cleft, crack, fissure, parting, rift, split; *br* cleave, split  
**scoir** *br* break, detach, exit, quit, retire  
**scoiteacht** *b* detachment, isolation  
**scoláire** *f4* academic, scholar  
**sconna** *f4* faucet, water tap  
**scornach** *b2* gorge, throat  
**scréachóg** *b* jay [bird]  
**scréachóg reilige** barn owl  
**scríbhneoir** *f3* writer  
**scríob** *b2* score, scrape, scratch  
**scríobach** *aid* abrasive  
**scríobadh** *f* scratch  
**scríobh** *br* write  
**scrios** *br* destroy, zap  
**scriú** *f* screw  
**scriúáil** *br* screw; *b3* screwing  
**scriúire** *f4* screwdriver  
**scroid** *b2* snack  
**scroidhunta** *f1* snackbar  
**scrúdú** *f* exam, examination, test  
**scrúdú béil** *f* oral test

**scrúdú iarbháis** *f* autopsy; post mortem  
**scuab** *b* brush  
**scúnc** *f1* skunk  
**scúp** *f1* scoop  
**sé** six; *for* he, him, it  
**seabhac** *f* hawk  
**séabra** *f4* zebra  
**seachain** *br* avoid, beware, elude, evade  
**seachaint** *b3* avoid, avoidance, evade, prevention  
**seachmall** *f1* illusion  
**seachród** *f1* bypass  
**seacht** *b* seven  
**seachtain** *b2* week  
**seachtó** seventy  
**seacláid** *b2* chocolate  
**seadóg** *b2* grapefruit  
**seafóideach** *aid* daft  
**seagal** *f1* rye  
**sealadach** *aid* provisional, temporary  
**séalaigh** *br* seal  
**sealán** *f* noose  
**sealbhú** *f* acquisition, occupancy [tenancy], occupation  
**sealgair** *f* hunter  
**sealla** *f4* chalet  
**seamair** *b2* clover  
**seamlas** *f1* slaughter-house, slaughterhouse  
**seampú** *f4* shampoo  
**seamróg** *b2* shamrock  
**sean** *aid* old; *rfh* former  
**séan** *br* deny, refuse  
**seanad** *f1* senate  
**séanadh** *f* denial  
**seanadóir** *f3* senator  
**seanathair** *f* grandfather  
**seanda** *aid* ancient  
**seanduine** *f4* old person  
**seanfhocail** *f1* proverb  
**seangán** *f1* ant  
**seanmháthair** *b* grandmother  
**seanmóir** *b3* sermon  
**seanmóireacht** *b3* preaching, sermonizing  
**seans** *f* chance, possibility  
**Seapáinis** *b2* Japanese language  
**Seapánach** *f1* Japanese; *aid* Japanese  
**searc** *b* love  
**seargaithe** *aid* withered  
**searrach** *f1* foal  
**searradh** *f1* stretch, stretching (of limbs)  
**seasca** sixty  
**seasmhach** *aid* stable  
**seasta** *aid* fixed, permanent, standing [permanent], static  
**séasúr** *f1* season  
**seic** *f* check [money], cheque

**seiceáil** *br* check, verify  
**Seicis** *b2* Czech (language)  
**seift** *b2* device, plan, resource  
**seilf** *b4* shelf  
**seilide** *f4* snail  
**séimh** *aid* gentle, mellow, mild, smooth  
**seinn** *br* play [music]  
**séipéal** *f* church [building]  
**Seirbiach** *aid* Serbian  
**seirindíocht** *b* serendipity  
**Seisniach** *f1* Chechen (person); *aid* Chechen  
**Seisnis** *b2* Chechen language  
**seithe** *b4* hide, skin  
**seo** *aid* this  
**seodóir** *f3* jeweler, jeweller  
**seodóireacht** *b3* (act of) jewellery, jewellery  
**seodra** *f4* jewelry  
**seoid** *b* jewel, precious object  
**seol** *f1* sail  
**seoladh** address  
**seomra** *f* room  
**seomra codlata** *f4* bedroom  
**seomra folctha** *f4* bathroom  
**seomra leapa** bedroom  
**seomra ranga** classroom  
**seomra suí** *f* sitting room  
**shroich** *br* arrived  
**siad** *for* they  
**siadsan** *for* they  
**siamsaíocht** *b3* entertainment  
**siansa** *f4* symphony  
**siar** *dob* back, west  
**sibh** *for* you [plural]  
**síceolaíoch** *aid* psychological  
**síceolaíocht** *b3* psychology  
**sicín** *f* chicken  
**síl** *br* suppose, think  
**sil** *br* drip, ooze, run [nose], seep, shead [tears], strain [vegetables], trickle  
**sileacan** *f1* silicon, silicone  
**síleáil** *b3* ceiling  
**siléar** *f1* cellar  
**silín** *f4* cherry  
**siméadrach** *aid* symmetric, symmetrical  
**siméadracht** *b3* symmetry  
**simléar** *f1* chimney  
**simpeansaí** *f4* chimpanzee  
**simpleoir** *f3* simpleton  
**simplí** *aid* simple, simple-minded  
**simpligh** *br* simplify  
**simplíocht** *b3* simple-mindedness, simplicity  
**sin** *aid* that  
**sín** *br* extend, hold out, lengthen, stretch  
**sin-seanathair** *f* great-grandfather  
**sin-seanmháthair** *b* great-grandmother  
**sinc** *b2* zinc

**sincigh** *br* galvanize  
**sindeacáit** *b2* syndicate; *br* syndicate  
**sine** *b4* nipple, teat  
**sineach** *b2* mastitis  
**Síneach** *f1* Chinese; *aid* Chinese  
**síneadh** *f1* extension, gratuity, stretch, stretching, tip  
**síneadh fada** *f1* length accent [accent mark used in Irish language]  
**singil** *aid* meagre, single, slender, tenuous  
**sínigh** *br* sign  
**Sínis** *b2* Chinese language  
**sínitheoir** *f3* signatory  
**síniú** *f* autograph, signature  
**sinn** *for* us, we  
**sinsear** *f1* ancestor, elder, senior  
**sinséar** *f1* ginger  
**sinsearach** *aid* ancestral, senior; *f1* ancestor, senior  
**sinsearach** *b3* ancestry, seniority  
**sinseartha** *aid* ancestral  
**sínteach** *aid* drawn-out, extending, liberal, stretching  
**sínteán** *f1* stretcher  
**sintéis** *b2* synthesis  
**sintéiseach** *aid* synthetic  
**sínteoireacht aimsire** *b3* procrastination  
**síntiús** *f1* donation, subscription  
**síntiúsóir** *f3* subscriber  
**siob** *b2* drift, gust, lift, ride; *br* blow up, blow [away], drift, drive [along]  
**siobadh** *f* blow, drift  
**siobadh sneachta** *f* blizzard  
**siobaire** *f4* hitch-hiker  
**siobhais** *f1* chives  
**siobhas** *f1* chive  
**sioc** *f3* frost; *br* congeal, freeze, set, stiffen  
**siocair** *b* occasion, pretext, [immediate] cause  
**siocaire** *f4* chicory  
**siocán** *f1* chilly substance, frost, frozen person  
**siocanailís** *b2* psychoanalysis  
**siocánta** *aid* chilled, congealed, frosted, stiff  
**siocdhó** *f4* frostbite  
**siocháin** *b3* peace  
**siochánachas** *f1* pacifism  
**siochánta** *aid* pacific, peaceful  
**siochta** *aid* fossilised, fossilized, frosted [glass], iced, icy, petrified  
**siocúil** *aid* frosty  
**sioda** *f4* silk  
**siodúil** *aid* courteous, silky, urbane  
**siofón** *f1* siphon; *br* siphon  
**síofra** *f4* changeling, precocious child, sprite  
**sióg** *b2* fairy  
**sióg** *b2* seam, streak; *br* cancel, streak, stroke out

**siógach** zebra crossing  
**siogaí** *f4* elf, fairy, gossip, know-all, weakling  
**siól** *f1* bean [of coffee], offspring, pip, seed, semen  
**siól ainise** *f1* aniseed  
**siolla** *f4* syllable  
**siolla ceoil** *f4* musical note, note of music  
**siolraigh** *br* breed  
**siombail** *b* symbol  
**siondróm** *f1* syndrome  
**sionnach** *f* fox  
**siopa** *f* shop  
**siopadóir** *f3* shopkeeper  
**siopadóireacht** *b* shopping  
**sióraí** *aid* endless, eternal, perennial, timeless  
**sióraíocht** *b3* eternity  
**siorc** *f3* shark  
**siós** *dob* down  
**sioscadh** *f* clip  
**siosúr** *f1* (a pair of) scissors  
**sip** *b2* zip  
**síscéal** *f1* fairytale  
**siúcra** *f* sugar  
**siúil** *br* tread, walk, wander  
**siúl** *f* walk, walking  
**siúlóid** *b2* hike, walk  
**siúr** sister [religious]  
**slacán** *f1* bat  
**slachtmhar** *aid* finished, polished, tidy  
**slaghdán** *f1* cold [illness]  
**sláine** *b4* healthiness, wholeness  
**sláinte** cheers; *b* health  
**sláintiúil** *aid* healthy  
**slán** bye, farewell, goodbye; *aid* safe [unharméd]; *f1* challenge, health, healthy person  
**slán go fóill** goodbye (for now)  
**slán tamall** goodbye (for now)  
**slánaigh** *br* complete [fill in missing parts], redeem, round, round off [number], save [religious]  
**slánaitheoir** *f3* saviour  
**slándáil** *b3* security  
**slat** penis [slang]; cane, pointer, rod, sapling, stick, wand, yard [measurement]  
**sleamhain** *aid* sleek, slippery, slippy  
**sleamhnaigh** *br* slide, slip  
**slí** *b4* direction, road, space, way  
**slí bheatha** *b4* career, occupation  
**sliabh** mountain  
**Sligeach** Sligo  
**sliocht** *f3* breed, offspring, passage [text], stock  
**sliogán** *f1* shell (explosive), shell (on beach)  
**sliotar** *f1* hurley ball  
**slisín** *f4* rasher  
**slog** *br* swallow  
**sloinne** *f4* surname

**Slóivéanach** *aid* Slovene, Slovenian; *f1* Slovene  
**Slóivéinis** *b* Slovene [lang], Slovenian [lang]  
**Slóvacach** *aid* Slovak, Slovakian; *f1* Slovak  
**slua** *f4* crowd  
**sluaíocht** *b3* campaign, [military] expedition  
**sluasaid** *b2* shovel  
**smacht** *f* control, discipline  
**smál** *f1* stain  
**smaoineamh** *f1* thought  
**smaoinigh** *br* contemplate, reflect, think  
**smaointeachas** *f1* body of thinking, idea, reflection, thought  
**smaragaid** *b2* emerald [stone]  
**sméar** *b2* blackberry  
**sméar dhubh** *b2* blackberry  
**smig** *b2* chin  
**smuga** *f4* mucus, snot  
**smuile** *b2* snout, surly expression  
**smúit** *b2* dust, gloom, mist, smoke  
**smúr** *f1* ash, dust, grime, rust, soot; *br* sniff  
**snagcheol** *f1* jazz  
**snaidhm** *b2* brace, knot, tie  
**snámh** *f3* swimming; *br* swim  
**snámhán** *f1* float  
**snas** *f3* accent, good appearance, lisp, polish  
**snasán** *f1* polish  
**snasta** *aid* finished, glossy, polished  
**snáthaid** *b2* needle  
**snáthaid mhór** *b2* dragonfly  
**snáthaidpholladh** *f* acupuncture  
**sneachta** *f4* snow  
**sneachtúil** *aid* snowy  
**sní** *b4* flow, permeation, pouring  
**snigh** *br* flow, pour  
**sniodh** *b* nit  
**snua** *f4* appearance, colour, complexion  
**snúcar** *f1* snooker  
**só** *f4* comfort ease, enjoyment, luxury, prosperity  
**so-** *rei* easy to, good  
**sobalchlár** *f1* soap opera  
**socair** *aid* quiet  
**sochaí** *b4* society  
**sochar** *f1* benefit, gain, profit, welfare  
**socheolaíocht** *b3* sociology  
**sochraid** *b2* funeral  
**socraigh** *br* arrange, settle  
**socrú** *f* arrangement  
**sofaisticiúlacht** *b* sophistication  
**sóid** *b2* soda  
**soighe** *f4* soya, soya bean  
**soilbhir** *aid* cheerful  
**soiléirse** *b4* axiom  
**sóilipseachas** *f1* solipsism  
**soilire** *f4* celery  
**soilseán** *f1* light, torch

**soilsigh** *br* enlighten, illuminate, reveal, shine  
**soinéad** *f1* sonnet  
**soiscéal** *f1* gospel  
**sóisear** *f1* junior  
**sóisearach** *aid* junior [in hierarchy]  
**sóisialta** *aid* social  
**soith** *b2* bitch  
**soitheach** *f1* container, dish, ship, vessel  
**sól** *f1* sole [fish]  
**solaid Phlatónacha** *f1* Platonic solids  
**solas** *f* light [visual]  
**sólás** *f1* comfort, consolation  
**solas ultraibhialait** *f1* ultraviolet light  
**soláthar** *f1* provision, supply, supplying  
**sollúnta** *aid* solemn  
**sómas** *f1* comfort  
**sona** *aid* happy  
**sonas** *f* happiness  
**sonasach** *aid* happy  
**sonite** *aid* washable  
**sonra** *f4* detail, specification  
**sonrach** specific  
**sonraí** *f* data  
**sonrú** *f* detail, notice, specification  
**sor** *f1* tick  
**során** *f1* wireworm  
**sorcha** *b4* brightness; *aid* bright, cheerful  
**sorn** *f1* stove  
**sos** *f3* pause, rest [from work]  
**sotal** *f1* arrogance  
**sotalach** *aid* arrogant, insolent  
**spád** *b2* spade  
**spadal** *f1* spatula  
**spaga** *f4* pouch, purse (for tobacco, money)  
**spaignítí** *f4* spaghetti  
**spailpín** *f* migrant worker  
**Spáinneach** *f1* Spaniard; *aid* Spanish  
**Spáinnis** *b2* Spanish language  
**spall** *br* shrivel  
**sparán** *f* billfold [US], purse [for money]  
**spás** *f1* space  
**spéaclaí** *f4* glasses, spectacles  
**spéaclaí gréine** *f* sunglasses  
**speiceas** *f1* species [biology]  
**spéir** *b* sky  
**spéireata** *f4* spade [cards]  
**speisialta** *aid* special  
**spideog** *b2* robin  
**spionáiste** *f4* spinach  
**spionta** *aid* exhausted, worn out  
**spiorad** *f* spirit  
**spioróg** *b* sparrowhawk  
**spíosra** *f* spice  
**splanc** *b2* flash, spark  
**spóla** *f4* joint of meat  
**spór** *f1* spore

**spórt** *f1* sport  
**spórtúil** *aid* sporty  
**spota** *f4* spot  
**spraoi** *f4* fun, play, sport, spree  
**spréach** *b2* spark  
**spreag** *br* encourage, inspire  
**spreagadh** *f* encouragement, impulse, inspiration  
**spréigh** *br* disperse, spatter, spread, sprinkle  
**sprús** *f1* spruce  
**spuaic** *b2* spire, steeple  
**spuinse** *f4* sponge  
**spúnóg** *b2* spoon  
**spúnóg adhmaid** *b2* wooden spoon  
**spúnóg bhoird** *b2* tablespoon  
**spúnóg milseoige** *b2* dessert spoon  
**sráid** *b2* street  
**sráidbhaile** *f* village  
**sraith** *b* league, line, ply, row, run, series  
**sraoill** *br* trail  
**sraoth** *f3* snort  
**sreabh** *b2* flow, flow, stream, trickle  
**sreabhán idéalach** *f1* perfect fluid  
**sreang** *b* string  
**srian** *f* constraint, restraint  
**sroich** *br* attain, come up to, reach  
**srón** *b* nose  
**srónach** *aid* nasal  
**srónbheannach** *f1* rhinoceros  
**sruth** *f* current, flow, river, stream  
**sruthán** *f* brook, stream  
**stábla** *f* stable  
**stádas** *f1* status  
**staidéar** *f* study  
**staighre** *f4* stairs  
**stail** *b2* stallion  
**stailc** *b2* strike  
**stair** *b2* history  
**stairiúil** *aid* historic, historical  
**stáisiún vótála** *f1* polling station  
**staitistic** *b2* statistic  
**stáitse** *f4* platform, stage  
**stalla leabhar** *f4* bookstall  
**stampa** *f4* stamp  
**stán** *f1* can, tin  
**stánosclóir** *f3* tin opener  
**stápla** *f4* staple  
**staraí** *f4* historian, historiographer  
**steallaire** *f* syringe  
**stéig** *b2* intestine, slice, steak, strip  
**stíl** *b2* style  
**stiogma** *f4* stigma  
**stiúideo** *f4* studio  
**stiúir** *b5* rudder  
**stoc** *f1* trumpet  
**stoca gearr** *f4* sock

**stócach** *f1* boy, boyfriend, youth  
**Stóciólm** *f4* Stockholm  
**stoidiaca** *f4* zodiac  
**stoirm** *b* storm  
**stoirmiúil** *aid* stormy  
**stól** *f1* stool  
**stop** *br* stop; *f4* stop  
**stór** *f1* hoard, precious [lovingly], store, treasure  
**storc** *f1* stork  
**striapach** *b2* loose woman, prostitute, whore  
**striapachas** prostitution  
**strus** *f* stress  
**strusmhar** *aid* stressful  
**stua** *f* arc, arch  
**stuaic** *b2* peak, pinnacle, vertex  
**stuama** *aid* level-headed, responsible, solemn  
**sú líomóide** *f4* lemon juice  
**sú talún** *b* strawberry  
**sú úill** *f4* apple juice  
**suaimhneach** *aid* peaceful, relaxing, serene  
**suaimhneas** *f* calm, relaxation, serenity, tranquillity  
**suaire** *aid* merry  
**suaite** *aid* upset  
**suaith** *br* massage, mix, shuffle (cards)  
**suaitheantas** *f1* badge  
**Sualainnis** *b2* Swedish language  
**Sualannach** *aid* Swedish; *f1* Swede  
**suan** *f1* sleep, slumber  
**suanach** *aid* apathetic, dormant, lethargic  
**suantraí** *b4* lullaby  
**suarach** *aid* dirty, light, mean, petty, sickly, trivial  
**suas** *aid* upward  
**subh** *b2* jam  
**súgach** *aid* merry, tipsy  
**súgánach** *aid* chequered, confused  
**súgrach** *aid* playful, sportive  
**suigh** *br* place, position, set, sit  
**súil** *b* expectation, eye, hope  
**súil sprice** *b2* bull's eye  
**suim** *b* calculation, curiosity, disjunction, interest, sum  
**suimint** *b2* cement  
**suimiúil** *aid* interesting  
**suíochán** *f* chair, seat  
**suíomh idirlín** *f1* website  
**suipéar** *f1* supper  
**súitín** *f* tampon  
**súlach** *f1* gravy, sap  
**sulfar** *f1* sulphur  
**sult** *f* enjoyment  
**súmhar** *aid* juicy, luscious  
**súmóg** *b2* sip  
**súnás** *f1* orgasm  
**suntas** *f1* attention



**suntasach** *aid* impressive, noticeable, outstanding  
**súraic** *br* suck  
**sursaing** *b2* corset  
**súsa** *f4* blanket, rug  
**súsán** *f1* bog moss, peat moss  
**suth** *f3* embryo  
**suthaineacht** *b3* perpetuity  
**svaeid** *b2* suede, swede, turnip

## T

**T-léine** *b4* T-shirt  
**tábhachtach** *aid* consequential, important, industrious, significant  
**tabhair** *br* bring, give  
**tabhair amach** *br* give out, hatch, scold  
**tabhair óráid** *br* speak [to audience]  
**tábhairne** *f* tavern  
**tabhall** *f1* catapult, sling  
**taca** *f4* point (in time), rest, support  
**tacaigh** *br* back, support  
**tacaíocht** *b3* support  
**tacsáí** *f4* taxi  
**tae** *f* tea  
**taespúnóg** *b2* teaspoon  
**tafann** *f1* bark  
**tagairt** *b3* mention, reference  
**taibhreamh** *f* dream [in sleep]  
**taibhse** *b* ghost, phantom  
**taiceon** *f1* tachyon  
**taifead** *f1* record, recording  
**taifí** *f4* toffee  
**taighde** *f* research  
**táille** *b4* charge, entrance fee, fare, fee, tally  
**táiplis** *b2* checkers, draughts  
**tairbhe** *b4* benefit, profit  
**tairg** *br* bid, offer, propose  
**táirgiúlacht** *b3* productivity  
**tairiscint** *b3* bid, offer, proposition, tender  
**tairne** *f4* nail  
**tais** *aid* clammy, damp, humid, moist  
**taisce** *b* hoard, reservoir, treasure  
**taisceadán** *f1* locker, safe  
**taiscthéitheoir** *f3* storage heater  
**taiscumar** *f1* reservoir  
**taisdíonach** *aid* damp-proof  
**taispeántas** *f* demonstration, display, exhibition, indication, show  
**taisteal** *f* travel  
**taistealaí** *f* traveler, traveller, traveller [member of the Travelling Community]  
**taistil** *br* travel  
**taithí** *b* experience, practice  
**taithí oibre** *b4* work experience  
**táithín** *f4* swab

**taitneamh** *f1* enjoyment, pleasure  
**taitneamhach** *aid* enjoyable, pleasant  
**talamh** earth, ground, land  
**Talamh an Éisc** Newfoundland  
**tallann** *b2* impulse, whim  
**tallannach** *aid* impulsive, temperamental  
**talmhaíocht** *b3* agriculture  
**tanaí** *aid* slim, thin  
**tanaigh** *br* dilute, slim, thin  
**taobh** *f1* aspect, flank, side  
**taobh istigh** *f1* inside  
**taobh leis** *rfh* beside  
**taobh thiar** *rfh* behind  
**taobhroinn** *b2* aisle  
**taoide** *b4* tide  
**taoiseach** *f* chief; prime minister  
**taom** *f3* fit, seizure; *br* teem (potatoes)  
**taom croí** *f3* heart attack  
**taos** *f1* dough, paste  
**taos fiacla** *f1* toothpaste  
**taoscadh** *f* drainage  
**taoschnó** *f4* donut, doughnut  
**tapa** *aid* fast, quick  
**tapaidh** *aid* fast, quick  
**tar** *br* approach, come, move towards, reach  
**tar a éis sin** *dob* afterward  
**tar éis** *rfh* after  
**tarbh** *f* bull  
**targaid** *b2* target  
**tarlaigh** *br* happen, occur  
**tarr** *f1* belly  
**tarracóir** *f* tractor  
**tarraiceán** *f1* drawer  
**tarraing** *br* drag, draw, draw on, extract [tooth], pull, tow  
**tarraingt** *b* draw, drawing, traction  
**tarrtháil** *b3* help, rescue, salvage; *br* help, rescue  
**tart** *f* thirst  
**tathagach** *aid* solid, substantial, well-built  
**tatú** *f* tattoo  
**te** *aid* hot [heat]  
**teach** *f* house [home]  
**teach allais** sweathouse  
**teach gloine** *f* conservatory  
**teach ósta** *f* hostel  
**teach tábhairne** pub, public house  
**teachta** *f4* delegate, deputy  
**teachta dála** *f4* member of parliament  
**teachtaire** *f4* courier, messenger, runner  
**teachtaireacht** *b3* message  
**téad** *f* rope  
**teagasc** *f* doctrine, instruction  
**teagascóir** *f3* instructor, tutor  
**teaghlach** *f* family  
**teagmháil** *b* contact

**teampall** *f1* church, temple  
**teanga** *b* language, tongue  
**teangeolaíocht** *b3* linguistics  
**teann** *aid* tense, tight  
**teannáin** tendon  
**tearc** *aid* rare, scarce  
**téarmaíochta** terminology  
**tearmann** *f1* asylum, refuge, sanctuary  
**teas** *f3* heat  
**teasaí** *aid* hot-headed  
**teasaíocht** *b* hot temper, passion  
**teasc** *b2* disc, discuss; *br* amputate, cut off, hack, hew, lop, sever  
**teastas** *f1* certificate  
**Teastas Sóisearach** Junior Certificate  
**teibí** *aid* abstract  
**teicneoir** *f3* technician  
**teicneolaíocht** *b3* technology  
**teicníc** *b2* technique  
**teicstíl** *b2* textile  
**teicteonach** *aid* tectonic  
**teideal** *f1* title  
**téigh** *br* to go  
**teilgean** *f1* projection  
**teilifís** television, tv  
**teip** *br* collapse, fail, miss; *b2* failure  
**teiripe** *b* therapy  
**teiscinn** *b* sea  
**teith** *br* flee, run away  
**téitheoir** *f3* heater  
**teochriosach** *aid* tropical  
**teocht** *b3* heat, temperature  
**teolaí** *aid* comfortable, delicate, fond of comfort, warm  
**teorainn** *b5* boundary, frontier, limit  
**teoranta** *aid* limited  
**thairis sin** *dob* furthermore  
**thar** *rfh* above, by, over, past  
**thart** *dob* about, by, past, round  
**thíos staighre** *dob* downstairs  
**thit** *br* fell  
**thuas** *aid* above; *dob* above  
**thuas staighre** upstairs  
**thuasluaite** *aid* above-mentioned, as above  
**tiarna** *f* lord  
**tibia** *b4* tibia  
**tigh** house  
**tím** *b2* thyme  
**timpeall** *f* around, circuit, circumference  
**timpeallach** *aid* surrounding  
**timpeallaigh** *br* encircle, surround  
**timpiste** *b* accident  
**tine** *b* fire  
**tine chnámh** *b* bonfire  
**tinn** *aid* sick, sore  
**tinneas** *f1* ailment, illness, sickness  
**tinte ealaíne** *b* fireworks  
**tinteán** *f1* fireplace, hearth  
**tintreach** *b* lightning  
**tintrí** *aid* hot, hot-headed  
**tíogar** *f* tiger  
**tiomáin** *br* drive  
**tiomáint** *b* drive  
**tiománaí** *f4* driver  
**tiomna** *f4* testament, will  
**tiompán na cluaise** eardrum  
**tiomsaigh** *br* accumulate, collect  
**tionchar** *f1* impact, influence  
**tionscadal** *f1* project  
**tionscnamh** *f1* initiative  
**tíreolaíocht** *b3* geography  
**tírghráthóir** *f3* patriot  
**tirim** *aid* dry  
**tit** *br* fall  
**titim** *b* decline, drop, fall, height [of fall]  
**tiubh** *aid* thick  
**tiúilip** *b2* tulip  
**tiúin** *b2* tune; *br* tune  
**tiúnadóir** *f3* tuner  
**tlás** *f1* feebleness, gentleness, mildness, weakness  
**tnúth** *br* envy; *f3* envy, expectation, longing, vying  
**tobac** *f* tobacco  
**tobán** *f1* tub, tubby person  
**tobar** *f1* well  
**tochail** *br* burrow, dig, excavate, root  
**tochailt** *b2* digging, excavation  
**tochais** *br* scratch  
**tochaltach** *aid* burrowing, digging, excavating, rooting  
**tóchar** *f1* causeway, culvert  
**tochas** *f1* itch  
**tochrais** *br* wind, wind up  
**tocht** *f3* deep emotion, emotional catch, mattress, obstruction, stoppage  
**tocsaineach** *aid* toxic  
**todhchaí** *b* future  
**todóg** *b2* cigar  
**tóg** *br* build, construct, hold, lift, pick up, remove, take  
**tógáil** *b3* building, construction, upbringing  
**toghchán** *f1* election  
**togra** *f* proposal  
**toilleadh** *f* content, storage  
**tóin** *3* arse, bottom, bottom [of boat], bum, butt  
**tóin poill** bottom [of sea]  
**tóir** *b* chase, pursuit  
**toirmeasc** *f1* dissuasion, mishap, prohibition  
**toirneach** *b2* thunder  
**toirtín** *f4* cake, tart  
**toise** *f4* dimension, measurement, size

**toit** *b2* smoke  
**toitín** *f* cigarette  
**tolg** *f1* couch, sofa; *br* catch, contract, develop  
**tolglann** *b2* lounge  
**tollán** *f1* tunnel  
**tomhais** *br* gauge, measure  
**tomhas** *f1* gauge, guess, measure, puzzle, riddle  
**tonn** *b* inc. radio wave, wave  
**tonn ultraibhialait** *b2* ultraviolet wave  
**tonnmharcaíocht** *b3* surfing  
**tor** *f1* bush, shrub  
**toradh** *f1* attention, fruit, heed, product, result  
**tóraí** *f* outlaw  
**torbán** *f1* tadpole  
**tormán** *f1* boom, noise  
**tornapa** *f4* turnip  
**torrach** *aid* pregnant  
**torthaigh** *br* fructify, fruit  
**torthúil** *aid* fertile, fruitful, rich  
**tosaigh** *br* begin, incept, start  
**tosaíocht** *b* priority  
**tosaithe** *aid* started  
**toscaireacht** *b3* delegation  
**tost** *f3* silence  
**tósta** *f4* toast  
**tóstaer** *f1* toaster  
**tóstáil** *br* toast  
**tosú** *f* beginning, start  
**trá** *b4* beach, ebb, recession, strand  
**trach** *f4* trough  
**trácht** *br* comment, discuss, mention; *f3* comment, discussion, instep (of foot), traffic, tread (of tyre)  
**tráchtáil** *b3* commerce, trade  
**tráchttaire** *f4* commentator, narrator  
**tráchttaireacht** *b3* commentary  
**tráchtála** *aid* commercial  
**tráchtas** *f* dissertation, thesis  
**traein** *b* train  
**traenáil** *br* coach  
**traicé** *b4* trachea  
**tráidire** *f4* tray  
**tráidire bÁCála** baking tray  
**traochta** *aid* exhausted, exhausting  
**trasna** *dob* across  
**trasrian** *f1* zebra crossing  
**tráta** *f4* tomato  
**tráthchlár** *f1* timetable  
**tráthnóna** *f* afternoon, evening  
**trealamh** *f1* equipment, gear, kit  
**tréanlus** *f1* water-hemlock  
**trédhearcach** *aid* diaphanous, transparent  
**tréibh** *b2* people, tribe  
**tréidlia** *f4* vet, veterinary surgeon  
**tréig** *br* abandon, desert, evacuate  
**tréigean** *f1* abandonment, abdication, exodus  
**treisigh** *br* boost, reinforce, strengthen  
**tréith** *b* attribute, character, trait  
**treo** *f4* direction  
**treoluas** *f1* velocity  
**treoraí** *f4* director, guide  
**treoraigh** *br* direct, lead  
**trí** three; *rfh* through  
**trial** *b* test; *br* experiment, test, try  
**triantán** *f1* triangle  
**tríd** *dob* through  
**trioblóid** *b2* distress, trouble  
**tríocho** thirty  
**triomach** *f1* drought  
**triomadóir** *f3* drier, dryer  
**triomadóir gruaige** *f3* hair dryer  
**triomaigh** *br* beach (of ship), dry, dry out, strand  
**triuch** *f3* whoop, whooping cough  
**trócaire** *b* mercy  
**trócaireach** *aid* compassionate, lenient, merciful  
**trodaí** *f* fighter  
**troid** *br* fight; *b* fight  
**troimpéad** *f1* trumpet  
**trom** *aid* bold (typeface), heavy, severe; *f1* elder tree  
**tromlach** *f* majority  
**tromluí** *f4* nightmare  
**trosc** *f* cod  
**troscán** *f1* furniture  
**trua** *b* pity  
**truailliú** *f* pollution  
**truamhéalach** *aid* pathetic  
**truicear** *f1* trigger; *br* trigger  
**trumpa** *f4* trumpet  
**truslóg** *b2* hop  
**tú** *for* you [singular]  
**tua** *b4* axe, hatchet  
**tuáille** *f4* towel  
**tuairim** *b* guess, idea, perspective  
**tuairisc** *b2* account, description, log, report, return, returns (accounts), work record  
**tuaisceart** *f1* north  
**Tuaisceart Éireann** Northern Ireland  
**tuar** *f1* forecast, omen, sign; *br* bleach, dry, season  
**tuar ceatha** rainbow  
**tuarastal** *f1* salary  
**tuarthóir** *f3* bleach  
**tuaslagán** *f1* solution  
**tuí** *b4* straw, thatch  
**tuig** *br* understand  
**tuilí** *f4* bastard  
**tuill** *br* command, deserve, earn  
**tuilleadh** *f1* addition; *dob* further; *aid* further  
**Tuircis** *b2* Turkish language

**tuirling** *br* descend  
**tuirse** *f* fatigue, tiredness  
**tuirseach** *aid* tired  
**tuirsiúil** *aid* tiring  
**tuiscint** *b3* comprehension  
**tuismitheoir** *f* parent  
**tuismitheoirí** *f* parents  
**tumadh** *f* diving, immersion  
**turas** *f* trip  
**turasóir** *f3* tourist  
**Turcach** *f1* Turk, Turkish (person); *aid* Turkish  
**turcaí** *f4* turkey  
**turgnamh** *f1* experiment  
**turscar** *f1* spam [computers]  
**turtar** *f1* turtle  
**tús** *f* beginning, start  
**tusa** *for* you [singular; emphasised]

## U

**uachtar** *f1* cream  
**uachtar reoite** ice cream  
**uachtarach** *aid* superior, upper  
**uachtarán** *f1* president  
**uafás** *f1* horror, outrage, terror  
**uafásach** *aid* awful, horrible, terrible  
**uaigh** *b2* grave, plot  
**uaigheach** *aid* creepy, lonely, spooky  
**uaigheas** *f* loneliness  
**uaim** *b* seam, suture; *rfh* from me [literal]; *b3* alliteration  
**uaimh** *b2* cave  
**uaine** *aid* green  
**uaineoil** *b3* lamb  
**uair** *b2* hour, season, time  
**uairleadóir** *f* watch [time piece]  
**ualach** *f* load  
**uan** *f1* lamb  
**uan Cásca** *f1* paschal lamb  
**uanach** *aid* foaming, frothy  
**uanán** *f1* froth  
**uasal** *aid* noble  
**uaschamóg** *b* apostrophe  
**uatha** *f4* singular [ling]  
**uathachas** *f1* autism  
**uathoibríoch** *aid* automatic  
**uathriail** *b* autonomy  
**uatuairisciú airde** *f* automatic altitude reporting  
**ubh** *b2* egg  
**ubh scrofa** *b2* scrambled egg  
**ubhchruth** *f3* oval  
**údar** *f1* author  
**údarás** *f1* authority, jurisdiction, mandate  
**uibheacha** *b* eggs  
**uigeacht** *b3* texture

**uilechumhachtach** *aid* almighty  
**uillinn** *b* elbow  
**uimhir** *b* number, numeral  
**úir** *b2* soil  
**úire** *b4* freshness, novelty  
**uirísligh** *br* abase, humiliate  
**uirilis** *b2* tools  
**uisce** *f* water  
**uisce beatha** *f* whiskey, whisky  
**uisce súilíuneach** *f4* sparkling water  
**uisceadán** *f1* aquarium  
**uisceigh** *br* irrigate, water  
**uisinn** *b2* temple [anat.]  
**Ulaidh** Ulster  
**ulchabhán** *f1* owl  
**úll** *f1* apple  
**úllagán** *f1* dumpling  
**ullamh** *aid* prompt, ready, willing  
**ullmhaigh** *br* prepare  
**úllord** *f1* orchard  
**ulpóg** *b* a serious cold, influenza  
**ultraibhialait** *aid* ultraviolet  
**umar** *f1* tank (water)  
**umha** *f4* bronze, copper, copper alloy  
**umhlaigh** *br* bow  
**uncail** *f* uncle  
**ung** *br* anoint  
**Ungáiris** *b2* Hungarian language  
**Ungárach** *f1* Hungarian; *aid* Hungarian  
**úr** *aid* fresh, new  
**uraigh** *br* eclipse  
**Úránas** *f* Uranus  
**urla** *f4* butt, lock of hair  
**urlacan** *f1* vomit  
**urlaic** *br* vomit  
**urlár** *f1* floor, ground  
**urlios** *f3* forecourt  
**urraim** *b2* honour, respect, reverence  
**urramaigh** *br* respect, revere  
**ursal** *f1* firetongs  
**úrscéal** *f1* novel  
**úsáid** *br* deploy, use, utilise, utilize; *b2* consumption, usage, use, utilisation, utilization  
**úsáideoir** *f3* user

## V

**vacsaín** *b2* vaccine  
**vaigín** *f4* wagon  
**vardrús** *f1* wardrobe  
**vása** *f4* vase  
**vata** *f4* watt  
**veain** *b4* van  
**véarsa** *f4* verse  
**veidhlín** *f4* violin  
**vicí** *f* wiki

**vióla** *b4* viola  
**vitimín** *f4* vitamin  
**vodca** *f4* vodka  
**vombat** *f* wombat  
**vóta** *f4* vote  
**vótáil** *b3* poll  
**vótálaí** *f4* voter

## W

## X

**x-gha** *f* X-ray  
**x-ghathach** *aid* x-ray; *b2* radio wave  
**xeanón** *f1* xenon  
**xileafón** *f1* xylophone

## Y

**yóyó** yo-yo

## Z

**zú** *f4* zoo